

# Impulse and Momentum

## Exercise 1A

1)  $I = 15 \text{ Ns}$

$$I = mv - mu$$

$$15 = 0.5v - 0.5 \times 0$$

$$\underline{v = 30 \text{ ms}^{-1}}$$

3)  $I = Ft = 0.4 \times 1.5 = 0.6 \text{ Ns}$

$$I = mv - mu$$

$$0.6 = 0.2v - 0.2 \times 0$$

$$\underline{v = 3 \text{ ms}^{-1}}$$

5) SUVAT  $v = u + at$

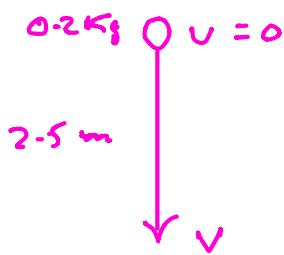
$$s = ut + \frac{1}{2}at^2$$

$$s = vt - \frac{1}{2}at^2$$

$$v^2 = u^2 + 2as$$

$$s = \frac{(u+v)}{2}t$$

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$$v^2 = u^2 + 2as$$

$$v^2 = 0 + 2g \times 2.5$$

$$v^2 = 49$$

$$v = 7 \text{ ms}^{-1}$$

$$\text{momentum} = -0.2 \times 7 = -1.4 \text{ kg ms}^{-1}$$

Rises to 1.8 m then stops

$$v^2 = u^2 + 2as$$

$$0 = u^2 - 2g \times 1.8$$

$$2 \times 9.8 \times 1.8 = u^2$$

$$\frac{882}{25} = u^2$$

$$u = 5.94 \text{ ms}^{-1}$$

$$\text{momentum} = 0.2 \times 5.94 = 1.19 \text{ kg ms}^{-1}$$

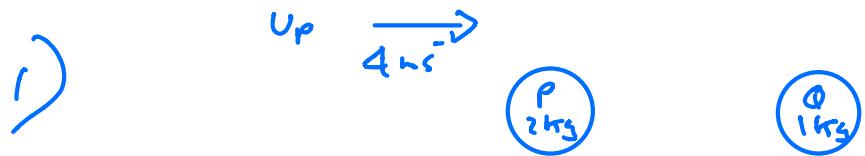
$I = \text{Change in mom}$

$$= mv - mu$$

$$= 1.19 - -1.4$$

$$= 2.59 \text{ Ns}$$

### Exercise 1B



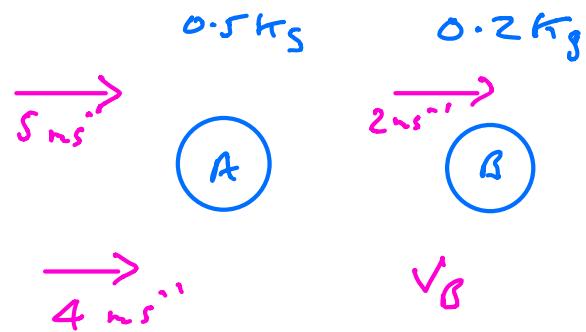
$$v_p \xrightarrow{2 \text{ ms}^{-1}} \quad \xrightarrow{\qquad\qquad\qquad} \quad v_q$$

$$PCLM \quad 2 \times 4 = 2v_p + 1v_q$$

$$8 = 2 \times 2 + v_q$$

$$v_q = 4 \text{ ms}^{-1}$$

3)



PCLM

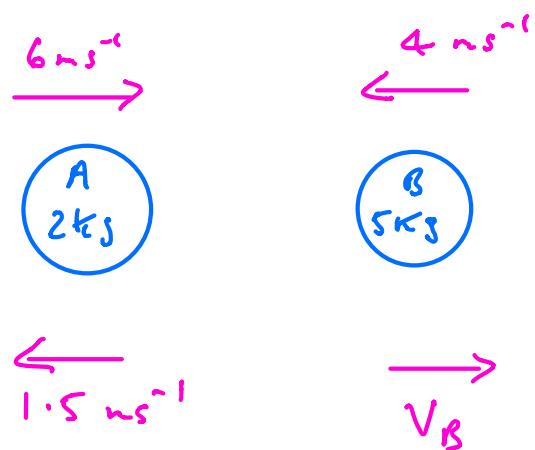
$$0.5 \times 5 + 0.2 \times 2 = 0.5 \times 4 + 0.2 V_B$$

$$2.9 = 2 + 0.2 V_B$$

$$\frac{0.9}{0.2} = V_B$$

$$V_B = 4.5 \text{ ms}^{-1}$$

5)



PCLM

$$2 \times 6 - 5 \times 4 = -2 \times 1.5 + 5 V_B$$

$$-8 = -3 + 5 V_B$$

$$-5 = 5 V_B$$

$$V_B = -1 \text{ ms}^{-1}$$

B travels at  $1 \text{ ms}^{-1}$  in its original direction of travel

b) Impulse = Change in momentum of B

$$5(4-1) = 15 \text{ ns}$$

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Classwork and Hwlc

Even numbers Exercises 1A and 1B