

## Power Functions

## Exercise 8D

i)  $X \sim P_0(\lambda)$

$X \sim P_0(6.5)$

$H_0 : \lambda = 6.5$   
 $H_1 : \lambda < 6.5$

Critical Region  $x \leq 2$ 

a)  $P(X \leq 2) = 0.0430$  = size of test

b)  $P(X \leq 2 | X \sim P_0(\lambda))$

$= P(X=0) + P(X=1) + P(X=2)$

$= \frac{e^{-\lambda} \times \lambda^0}{0!} + \frac{e^{-\lambda} \lambda}{1!} + \frac{e^{-\lambda} \lambda^2}{2!}$

$= e^{-\lambda} + e^{-\lambda} \lambda + \frac{1}{2} e^{-\lambda} \lambda^2$

$= e^{-\lambda} (1 + \lambda + \frac{1}{2} \lambda^2)$

c)  $s = e^{-2} (1 + 2 + \frac{1}{2}(2)^2) = 0.68$

$\epsilon = e^{-5} (1 + 5 + \frac{1}{2}(5)^2) = 0.12$

d) Draw graph of power function

e) From graph Power  $> 0.5$  when  $\lambda < 2.5$ Also Prob correct  $> 0.5$  when  $\lambda = 6.5$

$$3) X \sim B(10, 0.4)$$

$$H_0 : p = 0.4$$

$$H_1 : p > 0.4$$

$$Y \sim B(10, 0.5)$$

$$CR \quad x \geq 8$$

$$P(Y \leq 7) = 0.9453 = \text{Type II error}$$

$$a) \text{Power} = 1 - 0.9453 = 0.0547$$


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$$b) Y \sim B(10, 0.8)$$

$$P(Y \leq 7) = 0.3222$$

$$\text{Power} = 0.6778$$


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c) Power increases as  $p$  increases away from 0.4

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$$5) X \sim Geo(0.15)$$

$$H_0 : p = 0.15$$

$$H_1 : p < 0.15$$

sig level 1%

$$P(X \geq x) = 0.85^{x-1}$$

$$0.85^{x-1} < 0.01$$

$$x-1 > \frac{\ln 0.01}{\ln 0.85}$$

$$x > 28.3 + 1$$

$$x > 29.3$$

$$CR \quad x \geq 30$$

$$a) P(X \geq 30) = 0.85^{29} = 0.00898$$


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$$b) \text{Power function } (1-p)^{29}$$