

Projectiles - Worked Example

5

- 7 The trajectory ABCD of a small stone moving with negligible air resistance is shown in Fig. 7. AD is horizontal and BC is parallel to AD.

The stone is projected from A with speed 40 ms^{-1} at 50° to the horizontal.

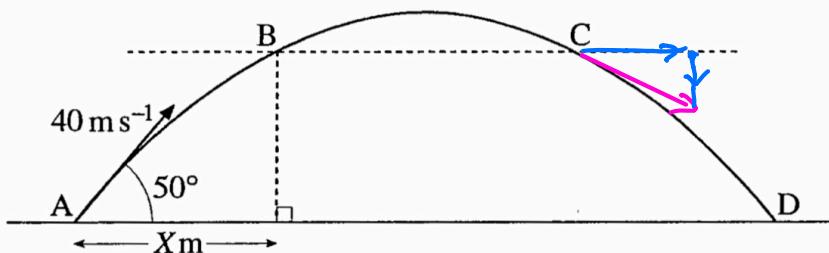


Fig. 7

- (i) Write down an expression for the horizontal displacement from A of the stone t seconds after projection. Write down also an expression for the vertical displacement at time t . [3]
- (ii) Show that the stone takes 6.253 seconds (to three decimal places) to travel from A to D. Calculate the range of the stone. [5]

You are given that $X = 30$.

- (iii) Calculate the time it takes the stone to reach B. Hence determine the time for it to travel from A to C. [4]
- (iv) Calculate the direction of the motion of the stone at C. [5]

i) Horizontal Displacement

$$x = U \cos \alpha \times t$$

$$x = 40 \cos 50^\circ \times t$$

Vertical Displacement

$$y = U \sin \alpha \times t + \frac{1}{2} a t^2$$

$$y = 40 \sin 50^\circ \times t - 4.9 t^2$$

ii) Reaches D when $y = 0$

$$0 = 40 \sin 50^\circ \times t - 4.9 t^2$$

$$0 = t(40 \sin 50^\circ - 4.9t)$$

Either $t=0$ or $40 \sin 50^\circ - 4.9t = 0$

$$40 \sin 50^\circ = 4.9t$$

$$t = \frac{40 \sin 50^\circ}{4.9} = 6.25342$$

$$\underline{t = 6.253 \text{ to 3 d.p.}}$$

Horizontal Range $x = 40 \cos 50^\circ \times t$

$$x = 40 \cos 50^\circ \times 6.253$$

$$x = 160.77 \text{ m}$$

$$\underline{x = 161 \text{ m}}$$

iii) $x = 30$

$$\hookrightarrow x = 40 \cos 50^\circ \times t = 30$$

$$t = \frac{30}{40 \cos 50^\circ}$$

$$t = 1.1668$$

$$\underline{t = 1.17 \text{ s}}$$

Time for AB = time for CD = 1.17 s (symmetry)

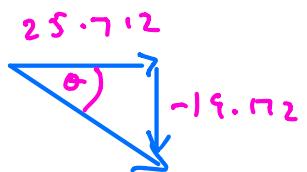
time for AC = time for AD - time for CD

$$= 6.253 - 1.17$$

$$= 5.083 \text{ s}$$

$$= \underline{5.08 \text{ s}}$$

iv



Horizontal Speed at C
 $= 40 \cos 50^\circ = 25.712 \text{ ms}^{-1}$

Vertical speed at C

$$v_y = u_y + at$$

$$v_y = 40 \sin 50^\circ - 9.8 \times 5.083$$

$$v_y = -19.172 \text{ ms}^{-1}$$

$$\theta = \tan^{-1} \left(\frac{19.172}{25.712} \right) = 37.3^\circ$$

Direction of motion at C is 37.3° below horizontal
