

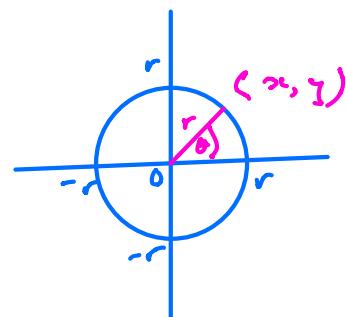
Parametric Equations

Circle centre $(0, 0)$ radius r

$$x = r \cos \theta$$

$$y = r \sin \theta$$

for $0 \leq \theta < 2\pi$



Find cartesian eqn

$$x^2 = r^2 \cos^2 \theta$$

$$y^2 = r^2 \sin^2 \theta$$

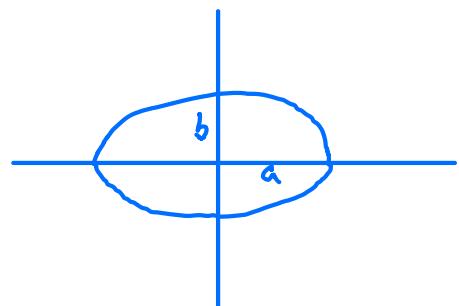
$$x^2 + y^2 = r^2 (\cos^2 \theta + \sin^2 \theta)$$

$$\underline{x^2 + y^2 = r^2}$$

Ex 2 Ellipse

$$x = a \cos \theta$$

$$y = b \sin \theta$$



Find cartesian eqn

$$\frac{x}{a} = \cos \theta$$

$$\frac{y}{b} = \sin \theta$$

$$\frac{x^2}{a^2} = \cos^2 \theta$$

$$\frac{y^2}{b^2} = \sin^2 \theta$$

$$\frac{x^2}{a^2} + \frac{y^2}{b^2} = \cos^2 \theta + \sin^2 \theta$$

$$\frac{x^2}{a^2} + \frac{y^2}{b^2} = 1$$

Ex 3 Parabola $x = at^2$
 $y = 2at$

Ex 8B Q7

$$x = 3 \cot^2 2t \quad y = 3 \sin^2 2t$$

$$\frac{x}{3} = \cot^2 2t \quad \frac{y}{3} = \sin^2 2t$$

$$1 + \cot^2 2t = \operatorname{cosec}^2 2t = \frac{1}{\sin^2 2t}$$

$$1 + \frac{x}{3} = \frac{1}{\frac{y}{3}}$$

$$0 < t \leq \frac{\pi}{4}$$

$$1 + \frac{x}{3} = \frac{3}{y}$$

$$x = 3 \cot^2 2t$$

$$\frac{3+x}{3} = \frac{3}{y}$$

$$t=0 \quad x = \frac{3 \cot^2 2 \cdot 0}{\sin^2(2 \cdot 0)} \rightarrow \infty$$

$$\frac{y}{3} = \frac{3}{3+x}$$

$$t = \frac{\pi}{4} \quad x = \frac{3 \cot^2 \frac{\pi}{2}}{\sin^2 \frac{\pi}{2}} = 0$$

$$y = \frac{9}{3+x}$$

Domain

$$\underline{x > 0}$$