

Projectiles - Finding Time of flight and Horizontal Range

Ex1 Launch from ground with speed 10 m s^{-1} at 35° to horizontal

$$y = Usin\alpha t - \frac{1}{2}gt^2$$

$$x = U\cos\alpha t$$

$$y = 10\sin 35^\circ t - \frac{1}{2} \cdot 9.8 t^2$$

Lands when $y=0$

$$0 = 10\sin 35^\circ t - \frac{1}{2} \cdot 9.8 t^2$$

$$0 = t(10\sin 35^\circ - \frac{1}{2} \cdot 9.8 t)$$

$$\Rightarrow t = 0 \quad \text{or} \quad 4.9t = 10\sin 35^\circ$$

$$t = \frac{10\sin 35^\circ}{4.9} = 1.17056$$

$$\underline{t = 1.17 \text{ s}}$$

$$x = 10\cos 35^\circ \times 1.17056$$

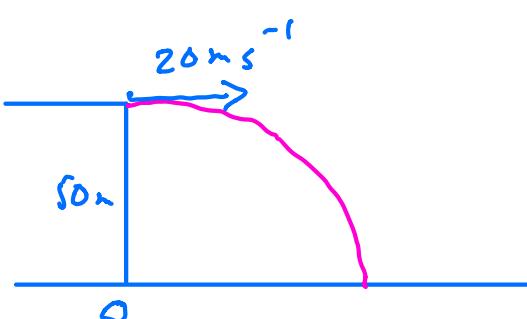
$$x = 9.5887$$

$$\underline{x = 9.59 \text{ m}}$$

$$\underline{\text{Time} = 1.17 \text{ s}}$$

$$\underline{\text{Range} = 9.59 \text{ m}}$$

Ex 2



Horizontal launch
at 20 m s^{-1} , from top of
50m cliff

$$y - y_0 = us \sin \alpha t - 4.9t^2$$

$$x = us \cos \alpha t$$

$$y - 50 = 0 - 4.9t^2$$

Lands when $y=0$

$$-50 = -4.9t^2$$

$$\frac{-50}{-4.9} = t^2$$

$$t = \sqrt{\frac{50}{4.9}}$$

$$t = 3.1944 \text{ s}$$

$$\underline{t = 3.19 \text{ s}}$$

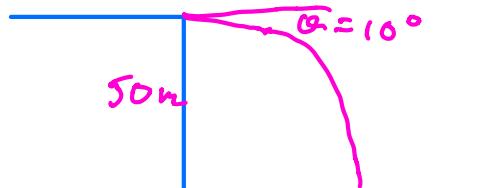
$$x = 20t = 20 \times 3.1944 = 63.888 \text{ m}$$

$$\underline{x = 63.9 \text{ m}}$$

$$\text{Time} = 3.19 \text{ s}$$

$$\text{Range} = 63.9 \text{ m}$$

Ex 3



Same problem as Ex 2 but launched at angle $\leq 10^\circ$ below horizontal

$$y = us \sin \alpha t - 4.9t^2$$

$$x = us \cos \alpha t$$

$$y - 50 = 20 \sin(-10) \times t - 4.9t^2$$

Lands when $y = 0$

$$0 - 50 = -20 \sin 10^\circ t - 4.9t^2$$

$$4.9t^2 + 20 \sin 10^\circ t - 50 = 0$$

$$t = 2.8596$$

$$\underline{t = 2.865}$$

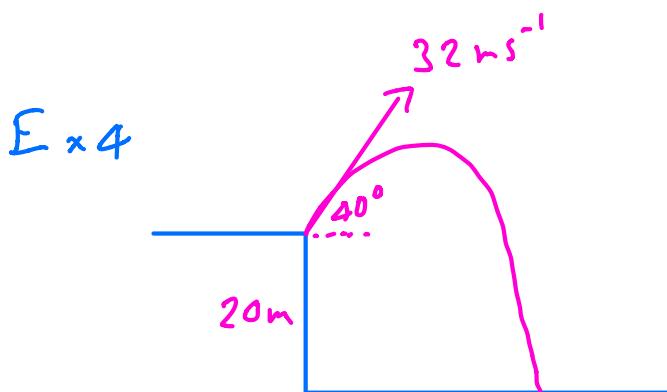
$$x = 20 \cos(-10) \times 2.8596$$

$$x = 56.323$$

$$\underline{x = 56.3 \text{ m}}$$

$$\text{Time} = 2.865$$

$$\text{Range} = 56.3 \text{ m}$$



$$y - y_0 = v \sin \alpha x t - 4.9 t^2$$

$$x = v \cos \alpha x t$$

$$y - 20 = 32 \sin 40^\circ x t - 4.9 t^2$$

Lands when $y = 0$

$$0 - 20 = 32 \sin 40^\circ x t - 4.9 t^2$$

$$4.9t^2 - 32 \sin 40^\circ x t - 20 = 0$$

$$t = 5.01214 \text{ s}$$

$$\underline{t = 5.01 \text{ s}}$$

$$x = 32 \cos 40^\circ \times 5.01214 = 122.86 \text{ m} = 123 \text{ m}$$