

## Variable Acceleration

Displacement  
 $\downarrow \uparrow$

Velocity  
 $\downarrow \uparrow$

Acceleration

$$v = \frac{ds}{dt}$$

$$s = \int v dt$$

$$v = \int a dt$$

$$a = \frac{dv}{dt}, a = \frac{d^2s}{dt^2}$$


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SUVAT is consistent with this

$$s = ut + \frac{1}{2}at^2$$

$$v = \int a dt$$

$$v = \frac{ds}{dt} = u + at$$

$$v = u + at$$

$$a = \frac{dv}{dt} = a$$

( $u$  = velocity when  $t=0$ )

$$s = \int v dt$$

$$s = ut + \frac{1}{2}at^2 + c$$

$$s = ut + \frac{1}{2}at^2$$

(if  $s=0$ , when  $t=0$ )

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### Exercise 11A

1)  $s = 9t - t^3$

a) when  $t=1$ ,  $s = 9(1) - 1^3 = 8 \text{ m}$

b) when  $s=0$   $9t - t^3 = 0$

$$t(9-t^2) = 0$$

$$t(3+t)(3-t) = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow t = 0, t = 3$$

~~$$t = -3$$~~

3)  $v = 3 + 5t - t^2$

a)  $t = 1, v = 3 + 5(1) - 1^2 = 7 \text{ ms}^{-1}$

b)  $v = -(t^2 - 5t - 3)$

$$v = -\left[ (t - \frac{5}{2})^2 - 3 - \frac{25}{4} \right]$$

$$v = -\left[ (t - \frac{5}{2})^2 - \frac{37}{4} \right]$$

$$v = -(t - \frac{5}{2})^2 + \frac{37}{4} \text{ ms}^{-1}$$

$v_{\max}$  when  $t = \frac{5}{2}$ ,  $v_{\max} = \frac{37}{4} \text{ ms}^{-1}$   
or  $9.25 \text{ ms}^{-1}$

c)  $t = 7, v = 3 + 5(7) - 7^2$

$$v = 3 + 35 - 49$$

$$\underline{v = -11 \text{ ms}^{-1}}$$

Direction in negative direction

### Exercise 11B

i) a)  $s = 4t^4 - \frac{1}{t} = 4t^4 - t^{-1}$

i)  $v = 16t^3 + t^{-2} = 16t^3 + \frac{1}{t^2}$

$$\text{ii) } a = 48t^2 - 2t^{-3} = 48t^2 - \frac{2}{t^3}$$

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$$\text{d) } x = \frac{3t^4 - 2t^3 + 5}{2t}$$

$$x = \frac{3}{2}t^3 - t^2 + \frac{5}{2}t^{-1}$$

$$\text{i) } v = \frac{9}{2}t^2 - 2t - \frac{5}{2}t^{-2}$$

$$\text{ii) } a = 9t - 2 + 5t^{-3}$$

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## Exercise 11C

$$\text{i) } s = 0.4t^3 - 0.3t^2 - 1.8t + 5 \quad 0 \leq t \leq 3$$

$$\text{a) } v = 1.2t^2 - 0.6t - 1.8$$

$$a = \frac{dv}{dt} = 2.4t - 0.6$$

$$v_{\text{max/min}} \text{ when } a=0 \quad 2.4t - 0.6 = 0$$

$$2.4t = 0.6$$

$$t = \frac{0.6}{2.4} = 0.25 \text{ s}$$

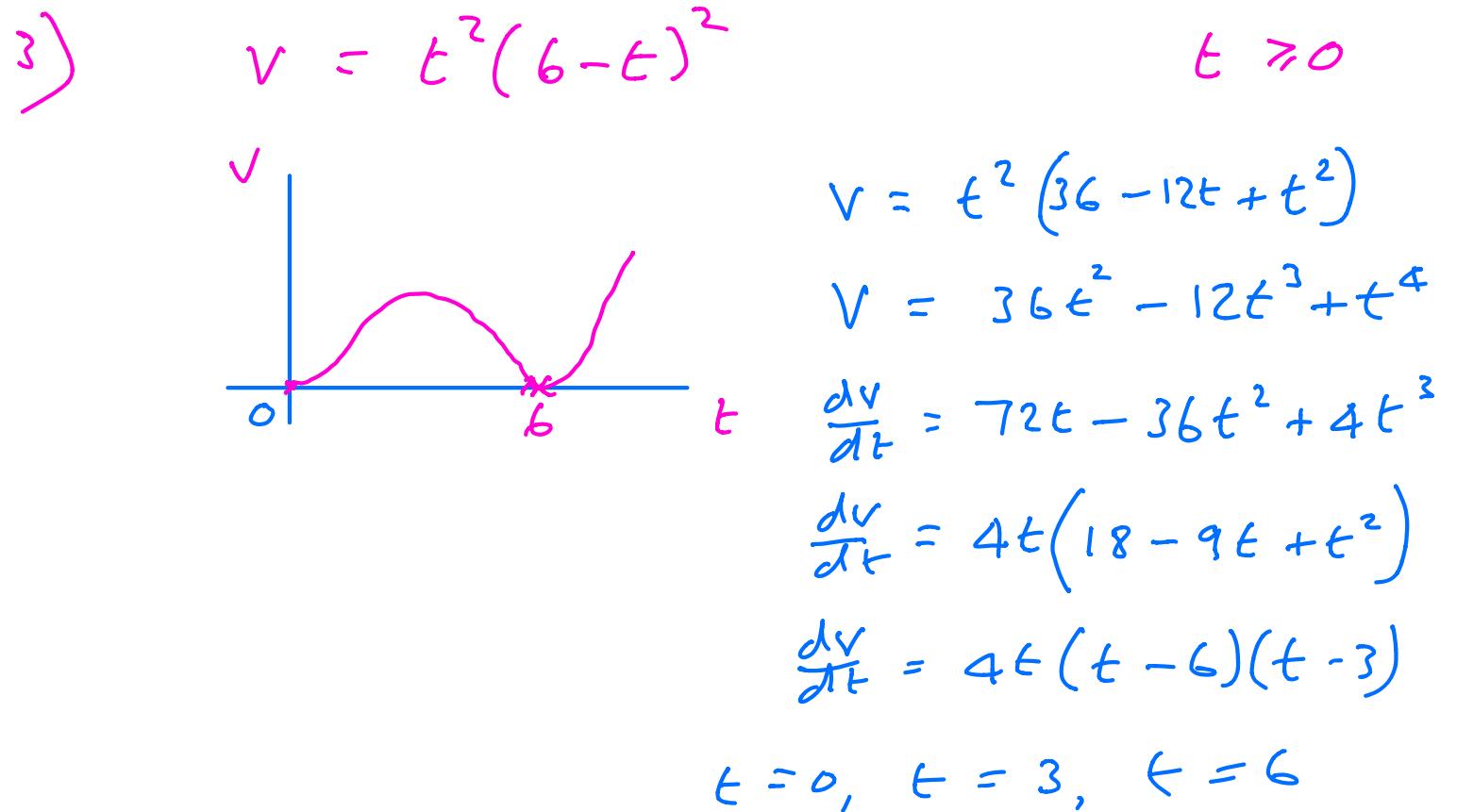
$$\frac{d^2v}{dt^2} = +2.4 \quad \therefore v_{\text{mn}} \text{ at } t = 0.25 \text{ s}$$

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$$\text{b) } t = 0.25 \quad s = 0.4 \times 0.25^3 - 0.3 \times 0.25^2 - 1.8 \times 0.25 + 5$$

$$s = 4.54 \text{ m}$$

$$v = 1.2 \times 0.25^2 - 0.6 \times 0.25 - 1.8 = -1.875 \text{ ms}^{-1}$$



From graph Max v when  $t = 3$

$$v = 3^2(6-3)^2 = 9 \times 9 = 81 \text{ ms}^{-1}$$


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Homework Q2, Q4 from Exercises 11A, 11B, 11C

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