

Volume of revolution about x-axis = $\pi \int_a^b y^2 dx$

Volume of revolution about y-axis = $\pi \int_d^c x^2 dy$

Exercise 4A

i.e.) $y = \frac{\ln x}{x^2}$ between $x = 1$ and $x = 2$

$$\text{Vol} = \pi \int_1^2 y^2 dx = \pi \int_1^2 \frac{\ln x}{x^2} dx$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Let } u &= \ln x & \text{Let } \frac{du}{dx} &= x^{-2} \\ \Rightarrow \frac{du}{dx} &= \frac{1}{x} & \Rightarrow v &= -x^{-1} = -\frac{1}{x} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \pi \int_1^2 \frac{\ln x}{x^2} dx &= uv - \int v \frac{du}{dx} \\ &= \pi \left[\left[-\frac{\ln x}{x} \right]_1^2 - \int_1^2 -\frac{1}{x} \cdot \frac{1}{x} dx \right] \end{aligned}$$

$$= \pi \left[\left[-\frac{\ln x}{x} \right]_1^2 + \int_1^2 \frac{1}{x^2} dx \right]$$

$$= \pi \left[-\frac{1}{2} \ln^2 2 - \frac{1}{2} \ln 1 + \left[-\frac{1}{x} \right]_1^2 \right]$$

$$= \pi \left[-\frac{\ln 2}{2} - \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{4} \right]$$

$$= \pi \left[\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\ln 2}{2} \right] = \frac{\pi}{2} \left(1 - \ln 2 \right)$$

| f) $y = \csc x + \cot x$ from $x = \frac{\pi}{3}$ to $x = \frac{\pi}{2}$

$$\text{Vol} = \pi \int_{\frac{\pi}{3}}^{\frac{\pi}{2}} y^2 dx = \pi \int_{\frac{\pi}{3}}^{\frac{\pi}{2}} (\csc^2 x + \cot^2 x + 2 \csc x \cot x) dx$$

$$= \pi \int_{\frac{\pi}{3}}^{\frac{\pi}{2}} (2 \csc^2 x - 1 + 2 \csc x \cot x) dx$$

$$= \pi \left[-2 \cot x - x \right]_{\frac{\pi}{3}}^{\frac{\pi}{2}} + \pi \int_{\frac{\pi}{3}}^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{2 \csc x}{\sin^2 x} dx$$

$\text{Let } u = \sin x$ $\frac{du}{dx} = \cos x$ $du = \cos x dx$	$x = \frac{\pi}{3} \quad u = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$ $x = \frac{\pi}{2} \quad u = 1$	$\pi \left[(0 - \frac{\pi}{2}) - \left(-\frac{2}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{\pi}{3} \right) \right]$ $+ \pi \left[-\frac{2}{u} \right]_{\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}}^1$ $= \pi \left(-\frac{\pi}{6} + \frac{2}{\sqrt{3}} \right)$ $+ \pi \left(-2 + \frac{4}{\sqrt{3}} \right)$ $= \pi \left(\frac{6}{\sqrt{3}} - 2 - \frac{\pi}{6} \right) = \pi \left(2\sqrt{3} - 2 - \frac{\pi}{6} \right)$
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