

$n^{\text{th}}$  roots of unity

$$\cos \frac{2\pi k}{n} + i \sin \frac{2\pi k}{n} \quad \text{for } k = 0, 1, 2, \dots, n-1$$

Example 3<sup>rd</sup> roots (cubic roots) of unity

$$\cos 0 + i \sin 0 = 1$$

$$\cos \frac{2\pi}{3} + i \sin \frac{2\pi}{3} = -\frac{1}{2} + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}i$$

$$\cos \frac{4\pi}{3} + i \sin \frac{4\pi}{3} = -\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}i$$

$n^{\text{th}}$  roots of any complex number  $W$

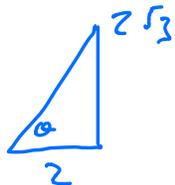
$$W = r(\cos \phi + i \sin \phi)$$

$$n^{\text{th}} \text{ roots are } r^{\frac{1}{n}} \left( \cos \left( \frac{\phi + 2k\pi}{n} \right) + i \sin \left( \frac{\phi + 2k\pi}{n} \right) \right)$$

for  $k = 0, 1, 2, \dots, n-1$

Ex 16  $z^4 = 2 + i2\sqrt{3}$

$$|z^4| = \sqrt{2^2 + (2\sqrt{3})^2} = \sqrt{4 + 12} = \sqrt{16} = 4$$



$$\theta = \tan^{-1} \frac{2\sqrt{3}}{2} = \frac{\pi}{3}$$

$$z = 4^{\frac{1}{4}} \left( \cos \left( \frac{\frac{\pi}{3} + 2k\pi}{4} \right) + i \sin \left( \frac{\frac{\pi}{3} + 2k\pi}{4} \right) \right)$$

for  $k = 0, 1, 2, 3$

$$|z| = \sqrt{2} \quad \theta = \frac{\pi}{12}, \frac{7\pi}{12}, \frac{13\pi}{12}, \frac{19\pi}{12}$$

$$\theta = \frac{\pi}{12}, \frac{7\pi}{12}, -\frac{11\pi}{12}, -\frac{5\pi}{12}$$

$$z = \sqrt{2} e^{i\frac{\pi}{12}} \quad \sqrt{2} e^{i\frac{7\pi}{12}} \quad \sqrt{2} e^{-i\frac{11\pi}{12}} \quad \sqrt{2} e^{-i\frac{5\pi}{12}}$$


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Exercise 1F

$$1a) \quad z^4 - 1 = 0 \Rightarrow z^4 = 1 \Rightarrow z = 1, -1, i, -i$$

$$1b) \quad z^3 - i = 0 \quad z^3 = +i = 1 \left( \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{2}\right) + i \sin\left(\frac{\pi}{2}\right) \right)$$

$$z = \cos\left(\frac{\frac{\pi}{2} + 2k\pi}{3}\right) + i \sin\left(\frac{\frac{\pi}{2} + 2k\pi}{3}\right)$$

$$z = e^{i\frac{\pi}{6}}, e^{i\frac{5\pi}{6}}, e^{-i\frac{\pi}{2}}$$

$$z = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} + \frac{1}{2}i$$

$$z = -\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} + \frac{1}{2}i$$

$$z = -i$$

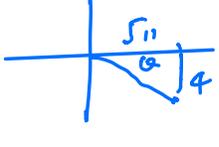

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$$35) \quad z^3 = \sqrt{11} - 4i$$

$$|z|^3 = \sqrt{11 + 16} = \sqrt{27} = 27^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$|z| = (27^{\frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{1}{3}} = 27^{\frac{1}{6}} = \sqrt{3}$$

$$\arg z^3 = \theta = -\tan^{-1} \frac{4}{\sqrt{11}} = -0.8785$$



$$z = \sqrt{3} \left( \cos\left(\frac{-0.8785 + 2k\pi}{3}\right) + i \sin\left(\frac{-0.8785 + 2k\pi}{3}\right) \right)$$

$$z = \sqrt{3} e^{-0.29i}, \quad \sqrt{3} e^{1.80i}, \quad \sqrt{3} e^{-2.39i}$$


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Hwk 2 parts from each of

Exercise 1F Q 1, 2, 3