

Algebra - Non-Linear Simultaneous Equations

Q1

Solve algebraically these simultaneous equations.

$$\begin{aligned}x^2 + y^2 &= 17 \\y &= x - 3\end{aligned}$$

[6]

Algebra - Non-Linear Simultaneous Equations

Q2

Solve algebraically these simultaneous equations.

$$\begin{aligned}y &= (x + 5)(x - 7) \\y &= 2x - 3\end{aligned}$$

$$x = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \quad y = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$x = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \quad y = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} [5]$$

Algebra - Non-Linear Simultaneous Equations

Q1

Solve algebraically these simultaneous equations.

$$\begin{aligned}x^2 + y^2 &= 17 \quad (1) \\y &= x - 3 \quad (2)\end{aligned}$$

Substitute for y in (1)

$$x^2 + (x-3)^2 = 17$$

$$x^2 + x^2 - 6x + 9 = 17$$

$$2x^2 - 6x + 9 - 17 = 0$$

$$2x^2 - 6x - 8 = 0$$

$$x^2 - 3x - 4 = 0$$

$$(x+1)(x-4) = 0$$

$$\begin{array}{r} +1 \quad -4 \quad \checkmark \\ -1 \quad +4 \\ \hline +2 \quad -2 \end{array}$$

Either $x+1 = 0$ or $x-4 = 0$

$$\Rightarrow x = -1 \qquad \Rightarrow x = 4$$

Substitute
for x in (2)

$$\text{when } x = -1$$

$$y = -1 - 3$$

$$y = -4$$

$$\text{when } x = 4$$

$$y = 4 - 3$$

$$y = 1$$

Solution

$$\begin{cases} x = -1 \\ y = -4 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} x = 4 \\ y = 1 \end{cases}$$

[6]

Algebra - Non-Linear Simultaneous Equations

Q2

Solve algebraically these simultaneous equations.

$$\begin{aligned}y &= (x+5)(x-7) & \textcircled{1} \\y &= 2x-3 & \textcircled{2}\end{aligned}$$

Substitute for y in $\textcircled{1}$

$$2x-3 = (x+5)(x-7)$$

$$2x-3 = x^2 + 5x - 7x - 35$$

$$0 = x^2 - 2x - 35 - 2x + 3$$

$$0 = x^2 - 4x - 32$$

$$0 = (x+4)(x-8)$$

Either $x+4=0$ or $x-8=0$
 $\Rightarrow x=-4$ $\Rightarrow x=8$

$$\begin{array}{r} +1 \quad -32 \\ -1 \quad +32 \\ \hline +2 \quad -16 \\ -2 \quad +16 \\ \hline +4 \quad -8 \checkmark \\ -4 \quad +8 \end{array}$$

Substitute for x in $\textcircled{2}$

$$\text{when } x = -4$$

$$y = 2(-4) - 3$$

$$y = -11$$

$$\begin{cases} x = -4 \\ y = -11 \end{cases}$$

$$\text{when } x = 8$$

$$y = 2(8) - 3$$

$$y = 13$$

$$\begin{cases} x = 8 \\ y = 13 \end{cases}$$

$$x = \underline{-4} \quad y = \underline{-11}$$

$$x = \underline{8} \quad y = \underline{13} \quad [5]$$