Inequalities
$a<b$
$c>d$
$e \leq f$
$g \geqslant h$
$a$ is strictly less than $b$
$c$ is strictly greater than
$e$ is less than or equal to $f$
$g$ is greater than or equal to $h$

We found that adding os subtracting a constant from both sides of inequality did not invalidate the inequality.
Multiplying os diulding each side by a positive number did not invalidate the inequality
However, multiplying or dividing an inequality by a negative number caused the inequality to be reversed.

These observations suggest that inequalities can be solved much like equations.

Inequality

$$
\begin{gathered}
2 x+3<11 \\
2 x<11-3 \\
2 x<8 \\
x<\frac{8}{2} \\
x<4
\end{gathered}
$$

Equation

$$
\begin{gathered}
2 x+3=11 \\
2 x=11-3 \\
2 x=8 \\
x=\frac{8}{2} \\
x=4
\end{gathered}
$$

$E \times 2$

$$
\begin{array}{c|c}
5 x+1 \geqslant 3 x+7 & 5 x+1=3 x+7 \\
5 x-3 x \geqslant+7-1 & 5 x-3 x=+7-1 \\
2 x \geqslant 6 & 2 x=6 \\
x \geqslant \frac{6}{2} & x=\frac{6}{2} \\
x \geqslant 3 & x=3
\end{array}
$$

Ex3

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 4 x+7 \leq 6 x+17 \\
& 4 x+7=6 x+17 \\
& 4 x-6 x \leq+17-7 \\
& -2 x \leq 10 \\
& x \geqslant \frac{10}{-2} \\
& x \geqslant-5 \\
& 4 x-6 x=+17-7 \\
& -2 x=10 \\
& x=\frac{10}{-2} \\
& x=-5
\end{aligned}
$$

Ex3 Altermative Solution

$$
\begin{aligned}
4 x+7 & \leq 6 x+17 \\
+7-17 & \leq 6 x-4 x \\
-10 & \leq 2 x \\
\frac{-10}{2} & \leq x \\
-5 & \leq x
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
4 x+7 & =6 x+17 \\
+7-17 & =6 x-4 x \\
-10 & =2 x \\
\frac{-10}{2} & =x \\
-5 & =x
\end{aligned}
$$

Exercise

1) $3 x-8>16$
2) 

$$
3 x>16+8
$$

$$
3 x>24
$$

$$
x>\frac{24}{3}
$$

$$
x>8
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 5 x+1 \leq 16 \\
& 5 x \leq 16-1 \\
& 5 x \leq 15 \\
& x \leq \frac{15}{5} \\
& x \leq 3
\end{aligned}
$$

3) 

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 7 x+3 \geqslant 20 \\
& 7 x \geqslant 20-3 \\
& 7 x \geqslant 17 \\
& x \geqslant \frac{17}{7} \\
& x \geqslant 2^{3 / 7}
\end{aligned}
$$

4) 

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 6 x-5<20 \\
& 6 x<20+5 \\
& 6 x<25 \\
& x<\frac{25}{6} \\
& x<4 \frac{1}{6}
\end{aligned}
$$

5) 

$$
\begin{aligned}
9 x-7 & \leq 7 x+20 \\
9 x-7 x & \leq 20+7 \\
2 x & \leq 27 \\
x & \leq \frac{27}{2} \\
x & \leq 13 \frac{1}{2}
\end{aligned}
$$

7) 

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3(x+4)<20 \\
& 3 x+12<20 \\
& 3 x<20-12 \\
& 3 x<8
\end{aligned}
$$

8) 

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 4(2 x-1)>11 \\
& 8 x-4>11 \\
& 8 x>11+4 \\
& 8 x>15
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
x<\frac{8}{3} & x>\frac{15}{8} \\
x<2^{2 / 3} & x>1 \frac{7}{8}
\end{array}
$$

Representing Inequalities on the Number Line

$$
\begin{gathered}
x>6 \\
x \leq 4 \\
-3<x \leq 1
\end{gathered}
$$



Exercise

$$
\begin{gathered}
x>6 \\
x \leq 4 \\
-3<x \leqslant 2
\end{gathered}
$$



