

## Area and Perimeter

Area of Rectangle

$$\boxed{L \times W} = L \times W$$

Area of Triangle

$$\triangle \text{ base } h \quad = \frac{1}{2} \text{ base} \times \text{height}$$

Area of Parallelogram

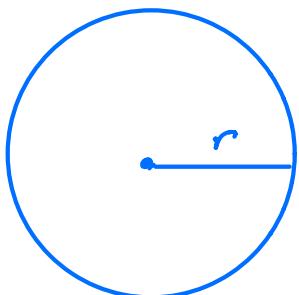
$$\text{base } h \quad = \text{base} \times \text{height}$$

Area of Trapezium

$$\text{base } b \quad h \quad = \frac{1}{2}(a+b)h$$

---

## Circle



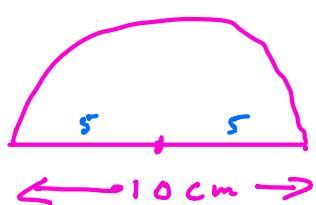
$$\text{Area of circle} = \pi r^2$$

$$\text{Circumference} = 2\pi r$$

---

## Examples

1)

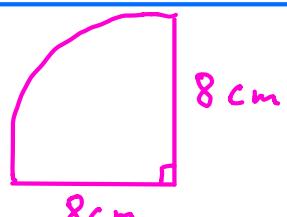


Find Area and Perimeter

$$\text{Area} = \frac{\pi r^2}{2} = \frac{\pi \times 5^2}{2} = 39.3 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Perimeter} &= \frac{2\pi r}{2} + 10 \\ &= \pi \times 5 + 10 = 25.7 \text{ cm}\end{aligned}$$

2)



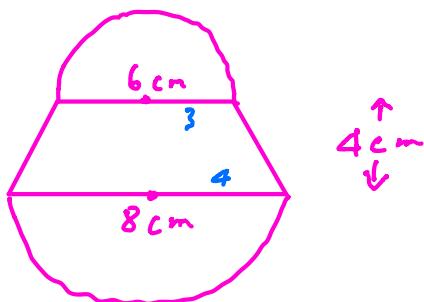
Find Area and Perimeter

$$\text{Area} = \frac{\pi r^2}{4} = \frac{\pi \times 8^2}{4} = 50.3 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Perimeter} &= \frac{2\pi r}{4} + r + r \\
 &= \frac{2 \times \pi \times 8}{4} + 8 + 8 = 28.6 \text{ cm}
 \end{aligned}$$


---

3)



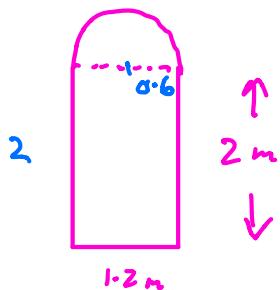
Find Area

$$\begin{aligned}
 &\frac{\pi r_1^2}{2} + \frac{\pi r_2^2}{2} + \frac{1}{2}(a+b)h \\
 &\frac{\pi \times 3^2}{2} + \frac{\pi \times 4^2}{2} + \frac{1}{2}(6+8) \times 4 \\
 &= 67.3 \text{ cm}^2
 \end{aligned}$$


---

4)

Find Area and Perimeter



$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Area} &= \text{Rectangle} + \text{Semi-circle} \\
 &= 2 \times 1.2 + \frac{\pi r^2}{2} \\
 &= 2 \times 1.2 + \frac{\pi \times 0.6^2}{2} = 2.97 \text{ m}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Perimeter} &= 2 + 2 + 1.2 + \frac{2\pi r}{2} \\
 &= 5.2 + \pi \times 0.6 \\
 &= \underline{7.08 \text{ m}}
 \end{aligned}$$


---