

## Simultaneous Linear Equations (Edexcel GCSE Exam Questions)

Q1.

Solve the simultaneous equations

$$\begin{aligned} 4x + 2y &= 7 && \textcircled{1} \\ 3x - 5y &= -24 && \textcircled{2} \end{aligned}$$

$$\textcircled{1} \times 5 \quad 20x + 10y = 35 \quad \textcircled{3}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \times 2 \quad 6x - 10y = -48 \quad \textcircled{4}$$

$$\textcircled{3} + \textcircled{4} \quad 26x = -13$$

$$x = \frac{-13}{26}$$

$$\underline{x = -\frac{1}{2}}$$

Sub for  $x$  in  $\textcircled{1}$

$$4\left(-\frac{1}{2}\right) + 2y = 7$$

$$-2 + 2y = 7$$

$$2y = 7 + 2$$

$$2y = 9$$

$$\underline{y = \frac{9}{2}}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x &= \dots\dots\dots -\frac{1}{2} \dots\dots\dots \\ y &= \dots\dots\dots \frac{9}{2} \dots\dots\dots \end{aligned}$$

(Total for question = 4 marks)

Q2.

Solve the simultaneous equations

$$\begin{aligned} 5x + 2y &= -2 && \textcircled{1} \\ 3x - 5y &= 11.2 && \textcircled{2} \end{aligned}$$

$$\textcircled{1} \times 5 \quad 25x + 10y = -10 \quad \textcircled{3}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \times 2 \quad 6x - 10y = 22.4 \quad \textcircled{4}$$

$$\textcircled{3} + \textcircled{4} \quad 31x = 12.4$$

$$x = \frac{12.4}{31}$$

$$\underline{x = 0.4}$$

Sub for  $x$  in  $\textcircled{1}$

$$5(0.4) + 2y = -2$$

$$2 + 2y = -2$$

$$2y = -2 - 2$$

$$2y = -4$$

$$y = \frac{-4}{2}$$

$$\underline{y = -2}$$

$$x = \dots\dots\dots 0.4 \dots\dots\dots$$

$$y = \dots\dots\dots -2 \dots\dots\dots$$

(Total for question = 4 marks)

Q3.

Solve the simultaneous equations

$$3x + 4y = 5 \quad (1)$$

$$2x - 3y = 9 \quad (2)$$

$$(1) \times 3 \quad 9x + 12y = 15 \quad (3)$$

$$(2) \times 4 \quad 8x - 12y = 36 \quad (4)$$

$$(3) + (4) \quad 17x = 51$$

$$x = \frac{51}{17}$$

$$\underline{x = 3}$$

Sub for  $x$  in (1)

$$3(3) + 4y = 5$$

$$9 + 4y = 5$$

$$4y = 5 - 9$$

$$4y = -4$$

$$y = \frac{-4}{4}$$

$$\underline{y = -1}$$

$$x = \dots\dots\dots 3$$

$$y = \dots\dots\dots -1$$

(Total for Question is 4 marks)

Q4.

Solve the simultaneous equations

$$4x + 7y = 1 \quad (1)$$

$$3x + 10y = 15 \quad (2)$$

$$(1) \times 10 \quad 40x + 70y = 10 \quad (3)$$

$$(2) \times 7 \quad 21x + 70y = 105 \quad (4)$$

$$(3) - (4) \quad 19x = -95$$

$$x = \frac{-95}{19}$$

$$\underline{x = -5}$$

Sub for  $x$  in (1)

$$4(-5) + 7y = 1$$

$$-20 + 7y = 1$$

$$7y = 1 + 20$$

$$7y = 21$$

$$y = \frac{21}{7}$$

$$\underline{y = 3}$$

$$x = \dots\dots\dots -5$$

$$y = \dots\dots\dots 3$$

(Total for Question is 4 marks)

Q5.

Solve

$$2x + 3y = \frac{2}{3} \quad (1)$$

$$3x - 4y = 18 \quad (2)$$

$$(1) \times 4 \quad 8x + 12y = \frac{8}{3} \quad (3)$$

$$(2) \times 3 \quad 9x - 12y = 54 \quad (4)$$

$$(3) + (4) \quad 17x = 54 + \frac{8}{3}$$

$$17x = \frac{162}{3} + \frac{8}{3}$$

$$17x = \frac{170}{3}$$

$$x = \frac{170}{3 \times 17}$$

$$x = \frac{10}{3}$$

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Sub for  $x$  in (1)

$$8\left(\frac{10}{3}\right) + 12y = \frac{8}{3}$$

$$\frac{80}{3} + 12y = \frac{8}{3}$$

$$12y = \frac{8}{3} - \frac{80}{3}$$

$$12y = -\frac{72}{3}$$

$$12y = -24$$

$$y = \frac{-24}{12}$$

$$y = -2$$

$$x = \frac{10}{3}$$

$$y = -2$$

(Total for question = 4 marks)

Q6.

Solve the simultaneous equations

$$3x + 2y = 4 \quad (1)$$

$$4x + 5y = 17 \quad (2)$$

$$(1) \times 5 \quad 15x + 10y = 20 \quad (3)$$

$$(2) \times 2 \quad 8x + 10y = 34 \quad (4)$$

$$(3) - (4) \quad 7x = -14$$

$$x = \frac{-14}{7}$$

$$x = -2$$

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Sub for  $x$  in (2)

$$8(-2) + 10y = 34$$

$$-16 + 10y = 34$$

$$10y = 34 + 16$$

$$10y = 50$$

$$y = \frac{50}{10}$$

$$y = 5$$

$$x = -2$$

$$y = 5$$

(Total for Question is 4 marks)

Q7.

Solve the simultaneous equations

$$\begin{aligned} 4x + y &= 25 & \textcircled{1} \\ x - 3y &= 16 & \textcircled{2} \end{aligned}$$

$$\textcircled{1} \times 3 \quad 12x + 3y = 75 \quad \textcircled{3}$$

$$\textcircled{2} + \textcircled{3} \quad 13x = 91$$

$$x = \frac{91}{13}$$

$$\underline{x = 7}$$

Sub for  $x$  in  $\textcircled{1}$

$$4(7) + y = 25$$

$$28 + y = 25$$

$$y = 25 - 28$$

$$\underline{y = -3}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x &= \underline{\quad 7 \quad} \\ y &= \underline{\quad -3 \quad} \end{aligned}$$

(Total for Question is 3 marks)

Q8.

Solve the simultaneous equations

$$\begin{aligned} 3x - 2y &= 7 & \textcircled{1} \\ 7x + 2y &= 13 & \textcircled{2} \end{aligned}$$

$$\textcircled{1} + \textcircled{2} \quad 10x = 20$$

$$x = \frac{20}{10}$$

$$\underline{x = 2}$$

Sub for  $x$  in  $\textcircled{2}$

$$7(2) + 2y = 13$$

$$14 + 2y = 13$$

$$2y = 13 - 14$$

$$2y = -1$$

$$\underline{y = -\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$x = 2$$

$$y = -\frac{1}{2}$$

(Total for Question is 3 marks)

Q9.

Solve the simultaneous equations

$$3x + 10y = 7 \quad (1)$$

$$x - 4y = 6 \quad (2)$$

$$(1) \times 2 \quad 6x + 20y = 14 \quad (3)$$

$$(2) \times 5 \quad 5x - 20y = 30 \quad (4)$$

$$(3) + (4) \quad 11x = 44$$

$$x = \frac{44}{11}$$

$$\underline{x = 4}$$

Sub for  $x$  in (1)

$$6(4) + 20y = 14$$

$$24 + 20y = 14$$

$$20y = 14 - 24$$

$$20y = -10$$

$$y = \frac{-10}{20}$$

$$\underline{y = -\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$x = \dots \dots \dots 4 \dots \dots \dots$$

$$y = \dots \dots \dots -\frac{1}{2} \dots \dots \dots$$

(Total for Question is 3 marks)

Q10.

Solve the simultaneous equations

$$4x - 5y = 33 \quad (1)$$

$$3x + y = 1 \quad (2)$$

$$(2) \times 5 \quad 15x + 5y = 5 \quad (3)$$

$$(1) + (3) \quad 19x = 38$$

$$x = \frac{38}{19}$$

$$\underline{x = 2}$$

Sub for  $x$  in (2)

$$3(2) + y = 1$$

$$6 + y = 1$$

$$y = 1 - 6$$

$$\underline{y = -5}$$

$$x = \dots \dots \dots 2 \dots \dots \dots$$

$$y = \dots \dots \dots -5 \dots \dots \dots$$

(Total for Question is 3 marks)