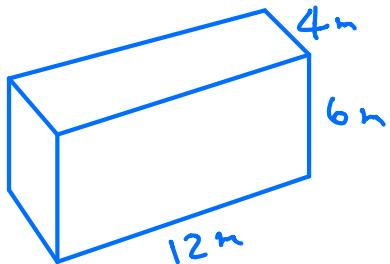


Costings Related to Area and Volume

Ex1



A cuboid container measures 12m by 6m by 4m

It is to be filled with sand costing £5.75 per cubic metre

How much will this cost?

$$\text{Volume} = 12 \times 6 \times 4 = 288 \text{ m}^3$$

$$\text{Cost} = 288 \times £5.75 = £1656$$

2) Same container has outside painted

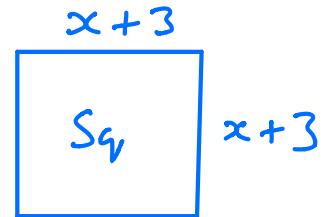
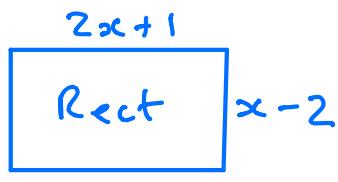
A £3.25 tin of paint will cover an area of 4m^2 . Find the cost of the paint required

Surface Area	$2 \times 12 \times 6 = 144$
	$2 \times 12 \times 4 = 96$
	$2 \times 6 \times 4 = 48$
Total	<hr/> 288 m^2

$$\frac{288}{4} = 72 \text{ tins required}$$

$$72 \times £3.25 = £234$$

Linking Algebra to Perimeter and Area



Rectangle and Square have same perimeter
Find area of each

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Rect Perimeter} &= 2(2x+1) + 2(x-2) \\ &= 4x+2 + 2x-4 = 6x-2\end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Square Perimeter} = 4(x+3) = 4x+12$$

$$\text{Perimeters Equal so } 6x-2 = 4x+12$$

$$6x - 4x = 12 + 2$$

$$2x = 14$$

$$\underline{2x = 14}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2(7)+1 \\ = 15 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

A hand-drawn rectangle with its width labeled 7 and height labeled $2(7)+1 = 15$.

$$\begin{array}{r} 7+3 \\ = 10 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

A hand-drawn square with all sides labeled $7+3 = 10$.

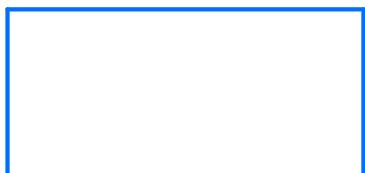
Area

$$\begin{aligned}15 \times 5 \\ = 75 \text{ cm}^2\end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Area} = 10 \times 10$$

$$= 100 \text{ cm}^2$$

2)



Perimeter = 80 cm

Find area

$$2(3x+7) + 2(x+1) = 80$$

$$6x + 14 + 2x + 2 = 80$$

$$8x + 16 = 80$$

$$8x = 80 - 16$$

$$8x = 64$$

$$x = \frac{64}{8}$$

$$x = 8 \text{ cm}$$

$$\text{Length} = 3(8) + 7 = 31 \text{ cm}$$

$$\text{Width} = 8 + 1 = 9 \text{ cm}$$

$$\text{Area} = 31 \times 9$$

$$279 \text{ cm}^2$$

- 7 Rachel bought a cylindrical tube containing three power balls.

Each ball is a sphere of radius 5 cm.

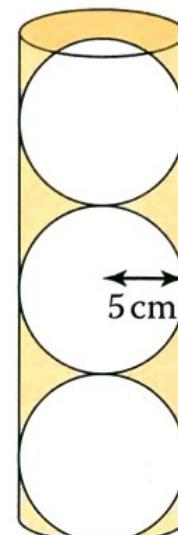
The balls touch the sides of the tube.

The balls touch the top and bottom of the tube.

Work out the volume of empty space in the tube.

- 8 a Which has the greater volume, a sphere with diameter 3 cm or a cube with side length 3 cm?

- b Which has the greater surface area, a sphere with diameter 3 cm or a cube with side length 3 cm?



Sphere

$$V = \frac{4}{3}\pi r^3$$

Cylinder

$$V = \pi r^2 h$$

7) Cylinder Vol = $\pi r^2 h$
= $\pi \times 5^2 \times 30$
= 750π

3 Spheres Vol = $3 \times \frac{4}{3}\pi r^3$
= $3 \times \frac{4}{3}\pi \times 5^3$
= 600π

Empty Space = $750\pi - 600\pi$
= 150π
= 471 cm^3

8) a) Cube Vol = $3 \times 3 \times 3 = 27 \text{ cm}^3$

Sphere Vol = $\frac{4}{3} \times \pi \times 1.5^3 = 14.1 \text{ cm}^3$

b) Cube surface area $6 \times 3 \times 3 = \underline{\underline{54 \text{ cm}^2}}$

Sphere surface area = $4\pi r^2$
= $4\pi \times 1.5^2$
= 28.3 cm^2

Cube has larger
surface area.