

Revision 5

Simultaneous Equations

Ex 1

$$3x + 2y = 14 \quad (1)$$

$$5x + 3y = 22 \quad (2)$$

$$(1) \times 3$$

$$9x + 6y = 42 \quad (3)$$

$$(2) \times 2$$

$$10x + 6y = 44 \quad (4)$$

$$(4) - (3)$$

$$\underline{x = 2}$$

Subst for x in (1)

$$3(2) + 2y = 14$$

$$6 + 2y = 14$$

$$2y = 14 - 6$$

$$2y = 8$$

$$y = \frac{8}{2}$$

$$\underline{y = 4}$$

$$\begin{cases} x = 2 \\ y = 4 \end{cases}$$

Exercise

$$4x + 5y = 22 \quad (1)$$

$$3x + 2y = 13 \quad (2)$$

$$(1) \times 2$$

$$8x + 10y = 44 \quad (3)$$

$$(2) \times 5$$

$$15x + 10y = 65 \quad (4)$$

④ - ③

$$7x = 21$$

$$x = \frac{21}{7}$$

$$\underline{x = 3}$$

Sub for x in ①

$$4(3) + 5y = 22$$

$$12 + 5y = 22$$

$$5y = 22 - 12$$

$$5y = 10$$

$$y = \frac{10}{5}$$

$$\underline{y = 2}$$

$$\begin{cases} x = 3 \\ y = 2 \end{cases}$$

Example

$$7x + 4y = 25 \quad ①$$

$$5x - 2y = 13 \quad ②$$

$$10x - 4y = 26 \quad ③$$

② $\times 2$

$$① + ③ \quad 17x = 51$$

$$x = \frac{51}{17}$$

$$\underline{x = 3}$$

$$\begin{cases} x = 3 \\ y = 1 \end{cases}$$

Sub for x in ①

$$7(3) + 4y = 25$$

$$21 + 4y = 25$$

$$4y = 25 - 21$$

$$4y = 4$$

$$\underline{y = 1}$$

Exercise

$$2x + 3y = 22 \quad \textcircled{1}$$

$$5x - 6y = 1 \quad \textcircled{2}$$

$$4x + 6y = 44 \quad \textcircled{3}$$

$$\textcircled{1} \times 2$$

$$9x = 45$$

$$x = \frac{45}{9}$$

$$\underline{x = 5}$$

Sus for x in $\textcircled{1}$

$$2(5) + 3y = 22$$

$$10 + 3y = 22$$

$$\begin{cases} x = 5 \\ y = 4 \end{cases}$$

$$3y = 22 - 10$$

$$3y = 12$$

$$y = \frac{12}{3}$$

$$\underline{y = 4}$$

Ex 3

$$5x - 3y = 19 \quad \textcircled{1}$$

$$3x - 4y = 7 \quad \textcircled{2}$$

$$\textcircled{1} \times 4$$

$$20x - 12y = 76 \quad \textcircled{3}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \times 3$$

$$9x - 12y = 21 \quad \textcircled{4}$$

$$\textcircled{3} - \textcircled{4}$$

$$11x = 55$$

$$x = \frac{55}{11}$$

$$\underline{x = 5}$$

Sub in ①

$$5(j) - 3y = 19$$

$$25 - 3y = 19$$

$$-3y = 19 - 25$$

$$-3y = -6$$

$$y = \frac{-6}{-3}$$

$$\underline{y = 2}$$

Exercise

$$7x - 6y = 16 \quad ①$$

$$5x + 3y = 26 \quad ②$$

$$③ \quad 10x + 6y = 52 \quad ③$$

$$① + ③ \quad 17x = 68$$

$$x = \frac{68}{17}$$

$$\underline{x = 4}$$

Sub for x in ②

$$5(4) + 3y = 26$$

$$20 + 3y = 26$$

$$3y = 26 - 20$$

$$3y = 6$$

$$y = \frac{6}{3}$$

$$\underline{y = 2}$$

- 11 3 teas and 2 coffees have a total cost of £7.80
5 teas and 4 coffees have a total cost of £14.20

Work out the cost of one tea and the cost of one coffee.

$$3t + 2c = 7.80 \quad (1)$$

$$5t + 4c = 14.20 \quad (2)$$

$$6t + 4c = 15.60 \quad (3)$$

$$(1) \times 2$$

$$(3) - (2) \quad t = 1.40$$

Solve for t in (1)

$$3(1.40) + 2c = 7.80$$

$$4.20 + 2c = 7.80$$

$$2c = 7.80 - 4.20$$

$$2c = 3.60$$

$$c = \frac{3.60}{2} = 1.80$$

tea £..... 1.40

coffee £..... 1.80

(Total for Question 11 is 4 marks)

Standard Form

Used to represent very large and very small numbers

In standard form a number is written as

a number between 1 and 10 multiplied by a power of 10

$$\text{eg} \quad 365 = 3.65 \times 10^2$$

$$63,000 = 6.3 \times 10^4$$

$$0.0000784 = 7.84 \times 10^{-5}$$

$$0.0036 = 3.6 \times 10^{-3}$$

Examples

$$\text{Mass of Earth} \quad 5.972 \times 10^{24} \text{ kg}$$

$$\text{Mass of Sun} \quad 1.989 \times 10^{30} \text{ kg}$$

$$\text{Mass of electron} \quad 9.109 \times 10^{-31} \text{ kg}$$

How many times the mass of the Earth is
the mass of the sun

$$\frac{1.989 \times 10^{30}}{5.972 \times 10^{24}} = 333054$$
