

## Indices 2

### Further Examples

$$1) x^q \times x^r = x^{q+r} = x^n$$

$$2) x^7 \div x^2 = x^{7-2} = x^5$$

$$3) (x^4)^3 = x^{4 \times 3} = x^{12}$$

$$4) x^1 \times x^2 = x^{1+2} = x^3$$

$$5) 2x^3 \times 3x^2 = 6x^5$$

$$6) 8x^6 \div 4x^5 = \frac{8x^6}{4x^5} = 2x^1 = 2x$$

$$7) (x^1)^7 = x^{1 \times 7} = x^7$$

$$8) (x^0)^5 = x^0 = 1$$

$$9) 5x^2 \times 3x^4 \times 2x^3 = 30x^9$$

$$10) (3x^2)^3 = 27x^6$$

- |   |                            |
|---|----------------------------|
| 1 | $x^p \times x^q = x^{p+q}$ |
| 2 | $x^p \div x^q = x^{p-q}$   |
| 3 | $(x^p)^q = x^{p \times q}$ |
| 4 | $x^1 = x$                  |
| 5 | $x^0 = 1$                  |
| 6 | $x^{-p} = \frac{1}{x^p}$   |

## Exercise 21C

Simplify

- 1 (a)  $x^8 \times x^2$       (b)  $y^3 \times y^8$       (c)  $z^7 \times z$       (d)  $w^9 \times w^5$
- 2 (a)  $a^5 \times a^3$       (b)  $b^3 \times b^3$       (c)  $c \times c^9$       (d)  $d^7 \times d^4$
- 3 (a)  $p^5 \div p^2$       (b)  $q^{12} \div q^2$       (c)  $r^9 \div r$       (d)  $t^8 \div t^4$
- 4 (a)  $j^9 \div j^3$       (b)  $k^5 \div k^4$       (c)  $m^2 \div m$       (d)  $n^{25} \div n^{23}$
- 5 (a)  $(d^3)^4$       (b)  $(e^5)^2$       (c)  $(f^3)^3$       (d)  $(g^7)^9$
- 6 (a)  $(g^6)^4$       (b)  $(h^2)^2$       (c)  $(k^4)^0$       (d)  $(m^0)^{56}$
- 7 (a)  $3x^2 \times 2x^3$       (b)  $5y^9 \times 3y^{20}$       (c)  $6z^8 \times 4z$
- 8 (a)  $12p^8 \div 4p^3$       (b)  $15q^5 \div 3q^3$       (c)  $6r^5 \div 3r$
- 9 (a)  $(3d^2)^7$       (b)  $(4e)^3$       (c)  $(3f^{129})^0$
- 10 (a)  $x^5 \times x^2 \times x$       (b)  $y^2 \times y^4 \times y^3$       (c)  $z^3 \times z^5 \times z$
- 11 (a)  $\frac{a^4 \times a^5}{a^3}$       (b)  $\frac{b^7 \times b}{b^4}$       (c)  $\frac{c^3 \times c^4}{c^2 \times c^5}$
- 12 (a)  $4d^9 \times 2d$       (b)  $8e^8 \div 4e^4$       (c)  $(4f^2)^2$
- 13 (a)  $3p^6 \times p^3 \times p^4$       (b)  $5q^5 \times 3q^3 \times 2q^2$
- 14 (a)  $\frac{3x^3 \times 4x^7}{2x^5}$       (b)  $\frac{(6x^5)^2}{9x^8}$

$$1(a) \quad x^8 \times x^2 = x^{8+2} = x^{10} \quad |(c) \quad z^7 \times z = z^8$$

$$1(b) \quad y^3 \times y^8 = y^{3+8} = y^{11} \quad |(d) \quad w^9 \times w^5 = w^{14}$$

$$2(a) \quad a^5 \times a^3 = a^8 \quad |(c) \quad c \times c^9 = c^{10}$$

$$2(b) \quad b^3 \times b^3 = b^6 \quad |(d) \quad d^7 \times d^4 = d^{11}$$

$$3a) p^5 \div p^2 = p^3$$

$$3b) q^{12} \div q^2 = q^{10}$$

$$4a) j^9 \div j^3 = j^6$$

$$4b) k^5 \div k^4 = k$$

$$5a) (d^3)^4 = d^{12}$$

$$5b) (e^5)^2 = e^{10}$$

$$6a) (g^6)^4 = g^{24}$$

$$6b) (h^2)^2 = h^4$$

$$3c) r^9 \div r = r^8$$

$$3d) t^8 \div t^4 = t^4$$

$$4c) m^2 \div m = m$$

$$4d) h^{25} \div h^{23} = h^2$$

$$5c) (f^3)^3 = f^9$$

$$5d) (g^7)^9 = g^{63}$$

$$6c) (k^4)^0 = k^0 = 1$$

$$6d) (m^0)^{56} = m^0 = 1$$

$$7a) 3x^2 \times 2x^3 \\ = 6x^5$$

$$7c) 6z^8 \times 4z \\ = 24z^9$$

$$7b) = 5y^9 \times 3y^{20} \\ = 15y^{29}$$

$$8a) 12p^8 \div 4p^3 \\ = 3p^5$$

$$8c) 6r^5 \div 3r \\ = 2r^4$$

$$8b) 15q^5 \div 3q^3 \\ = 5q^2$$

$$9a) (3d^2)^7$$

$$2187d^{14}$$

$$9b) (4e)^3 \\ = 64e^3$$

$$10a) x^5 \times x^2 \times x \\ = x^8$$

$$10b) y^2 \times y^4 \times y^3 \\ = y^9$$

$$9c) (3f^{12g})^0 = 1$$

$$10c) z^3 \times z^5 \times z \\ = z^9$$

$$11 \quad (a) \frac{a^4 \times a^5}{a^3}$$

$$(b) \frac{b^7 \times b}{b^4}$$

$$(c) \frac{c^3 \times c^4}{c^2 \times c^5}$$

$$12 \quad (a) 4d^9 \times 2d$$

$$(b) 8e^8 \div 4e^4$$

$$(c) (4f^2)^2$$

$$13 \quad (a) 3p^6 \times p^3 \times p^4$$

$$(b) 5q^5 \times 3q^3 \times 2q^2$$

$$14 \quad (a) \frac{3x^3 \times 4x^7}{2x^5}$$

$$(b) \frac{(6x^5)^2}{9x^8}$$

$$11a) \frac{a^4 \times a^5}{a^3} = \frac{a^9}{a^3} = a^6$$

$$12a) 4d^9 \times 2d = 8d^{10}$$

$$11b) \frac{b^7 \times b}{b^4} = \frac{b^8}{b^4} = b^4$$

$$12b) 8e^8 \div 4e^4 = 2e^4$$

$$11c) \frac{c^3 \times c^4}{c^2 \times c^5} = \frac{c^7}{c^7} = 1$$

$$12c) (4f^2)^2 = 16f^4$$

$$13a) \quad 3p^6 \times p^3 \times p^4 = 3p^{13}$$

$$13b) \quad 5q^5 \times 3q^3 \times 2q^2 = 30q^{10}$$

$$14a) \quad \frac{3x^3 \times 4x^7}{2x^5} = \frac{12x^{10}}{2x^5} = 6x^5$$

$$14b) \quad \frac{(6x^5)^2}{9x^8} = \frac{36x^{10}}{9x^8} = 4x^2$$

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