

Exercise 1A Q8

a) $y = 0.09 + 0.05x$

$$\log y = 0.09 + 0.05t$$

$$y = ab^t$$

$$\log y = \log ab^t$$

$$\log y = \log a + \log b^t$$

$$\log y = \log a + t \log b$$

$$\Rightarrow \log a = 0.09$$

$$a = 10^{0.09}$$

$$\underline{a = 1.23}$$

$$\log b = 0.05$$

$$b = 10^{0.05}$$

$$\underline{b = 1.12}$$

$$y = 1.23 \times 1.12^t$$

b) b is the rate of change of the growth rate per degree C

b) Not reliable as 35°C is outside the range of data on which the model was based

Q5

$$y = -0.301 + 0.6x$$

$$t = an^k$$

$$\log t = -0.301 + 0.6 \log n$$

$$\log t = \log a + \log n^k$$

$$\log t = \log a + k \log n$$

$$\Rightarrow k = 0.6 \quad \log a = -0.301 \Rightarrow a = 10^{-0.301} \approx 0.5$$

$$\therefore t = 0.5n^{0.6}$$

Measuring Correlation

Ex 1B Q4

T	1	2	4	5	7
Atoms n	231	41	17	7	2
log n	2.364	1.613	1.230	0.845	0.301

b) $r = -0.9795$

c) Strong negative correlation for coded data indicates linear relationship between coded data which in turn indicates support for exponential model

d) $y = 2.487 - 0.320x$ $n = ab^t$
 $\log n = 2.487 - 0.320t$ $\log n = \log a + t \log b$

$$\Rightarrow \log a = 2.487 \quad \log b = -0.320$$
$$a = 10^{2.487} \quad b = 10^{-0.320}$$
$$a = 307 \quad b = 0.479$$

$$n = 307 \times 0.479^t$$

Q5

Width w	3	4	6	8	11
Mass m	23	40	80	147	265

a)

log w
log m

b) $r = 0.9996$

c) strong linear correlation for coded data
so $y = kx^n$ good fit

d)

$$y = 0.464 + 1.878 \times$$

$$\log y = 0.464 + 1.878 \log x$$

$$y = kx^n$$

$$\log y = \log k + n \log x$$

$$\log k = 0.464$$

$$k = 2.91 \quad n = 1.878$$

$$m = 2.91w^{1.878}$$