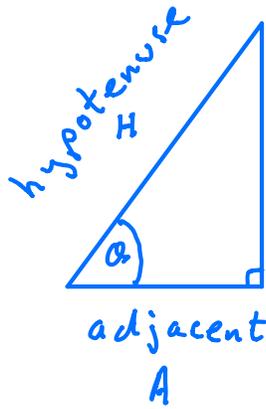


Trigonometry



opposite
O

3 Trigonometric ratios

$$\sin \theta = \frac{O}{H}$$

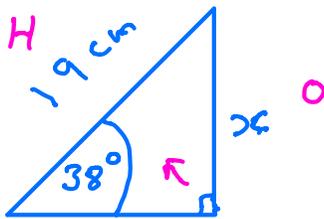
$$\cos \theta = \frac{A}{H}$$

$$\tan \theta = \frac{O}{A}$$

SOHCAHTOA

We can use trigonometry to solve triangles
i.e. find unknown sides and unknown angles

Example 1



Find x

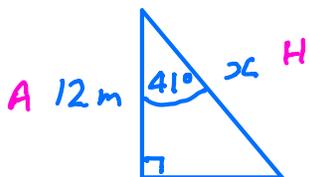
$$\sin = \frac{O}{H}$$

$$\sin 38^\circ = \frac{x}{19}$$

$$19 \sin 38^\circ = x$$

$$\underline{x = 11.7 \text{ cm}}$$

Example 2



Find x

$$\cos = \frac{A}{H}$$

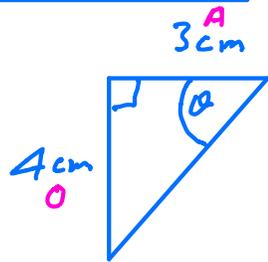
$$\cos 41^\circ = \frac{12}{x}$$

$$x \cos 41^\circ = 12$$

$$x = \frac{12}{\cos 41^\circ}$$

$$x = 15.9 \text{ m}$$

Example 3



Find θ

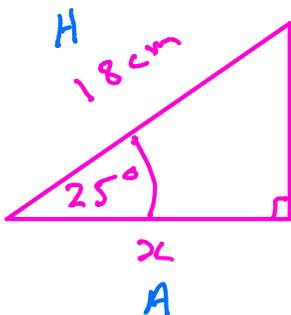
$$\tan = \frac{o}{A}$$

$$\tan \theta = \frac{4}{3}$$

$$\theta = \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{4}{3}\right)$$

$$\theta = 53.1^\circ$$

Exercise



Find x

$$\cos = \frac{A}{H}$$

$$\cos 25^\circ = \frac{x}{18}$$

$$18 \cos 25^\circ = x$$

$$\underline{x = 16.3 \text{ cm}}$$