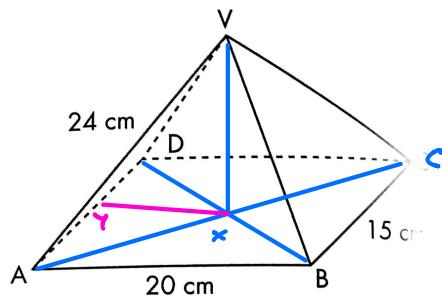


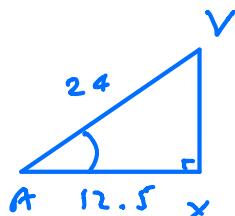
## 3D Trig Problems - Exercise 15 B Blue Textbook

 The diagram shows a pyramid. The base is a horizontal rectangle ABCD, 20 cm by 15 cm. The length of each sloping edge is 24 cm. The apex, V, is over the centre of the rectangular base. Calculate these.

- a the size of the angle VAC
- b the height of the pyramid
- c the volume of the pyramid
- d the size of the angle between the face VAD and the base ABCD



$$\begin{aligned} \text{a) } AC^2 &= 15^2 + 20^2 \\ \Rightarrow AC &= 25 \text{ cm} \\ \Rightarrow AX &= 12.5 \text{ cm} \end{aligned}$$



$$\angle VAC = \angle VAX = \cos^{-1}\left(\frac{12.5}{24}\right) = 58.6^\circ$$


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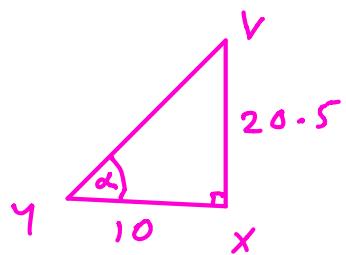
$$\begin{aligned} \text{b) Height} &= VX \\ AX^2 + VX^2 &= AV^2 \\ VX^2 &= AV^2 - AX^2 \\ &= 24^2 - 12.5^2 \\ \Rightarrow VX &= 20.5 \text{ cm} \end{aligned}$$


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$$\begin{aligned} \text{c) Volume} &= \frac{1}{3} \times \text{area of base} \times \text{height} \\ &= \frac{1}{3} \times 20 \times 15 \times 20.5 \\ &= 2050 \text{ cm}^3 \end{aligned}$$


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d)



$YX = \text{half of length} = 10\text{cm}$

$$\tan \alpha = \frac{20.5}{10}$$

$$\alpha = \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{20.5}{10} \right)$$

$$\alpha = 64^\circ$$

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