

Simultaneous Equations Revision

L

Ex1 $2x + 3y = 14 \quad \textcircled{1}$

$5x + 6y = 32 \quad \textcircled{2}$

$\textcircled{1} \times 2$ $4x + 6y = 28 \quad \textcircled{3}$

$\textcircled{2} - \textcircled{3}$ $x = 4$

Sub for x in $\textcircled{1}$

$$\begin{aligned}
 2(4) + 3y &= 14 \\
 8 + 3y &= 14 \\
 3y &= 14 - 8 \\
 3y &= 6 \\
 y &= \frac{6}{3} \\
 y &= 2
 \end{aligned}$$

$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} x = 4 \\ y = 2 \end{array} \right.$

Ex2 $5x - 3y = 12 \quad \textcircled{1}$

$4x - 2y = 10 \quad \textcircled{2}$

$\textcircled{1} \times 2$ $10x - 6y = 24 \quad \textcircled{3}$

$\textcircled{2} \times 3$ $12x - 6y = 30 \quad \textcircled{4}$

$\textcircled{4} - \textcircled{3}$ $2x = 6$

$x = \frac{6}{2}$ $x = 3$

Sub for x in ①

$$\begin{aligned} 5(3) - 3y &= 12 \\ 15 - 3y &= 12 \\ -3y &= 12 - 15 \\ -3y &= -3 \\ y &= \frac{-3}{-3} \\ y &= +1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} x = 3 \\ y = 1 \end{array} \right.$$

Ex 3

$$5x - 2y = 12 \quad ①$$

$$3x + 4y = 2 \quad ②$$

$$① \times 2 \quad 10x - 4y = 24 \quad ③$$

$$② + ③ \quad 13x = 26$$

$$x = \frac{26}{13} \quad \underline{x = 2}$$

Sub for x in ②

$$3(2) + 4y = 2$$

$$6 + 4y = 2$$

$$4y = 2 - 6$$

$$4y = -4$$

$$\begin{cases} x = 2 \\ y = -1 \end{cases} \quad y = \frac{-4}{4} \quad y = -1$$

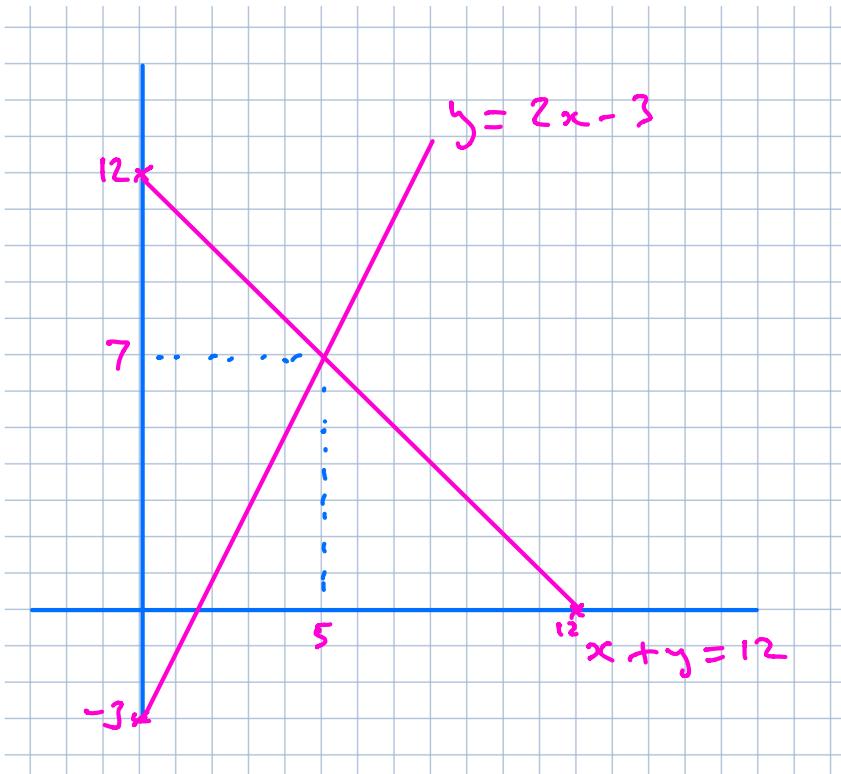
Exercise

1) $\begin{array}{l} 4x + 5y = 23 \\ 3x + 2y = 12 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} x = 2 \\ y = 3 \end{array}$

2) $\begin{array}{l} 5x - 4y = 27 \\ 2x - y = 9 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} x = 3 \\ y = -3 \end{array}$

3) $\begin{array}{l} 4x + 3y = 20 \\ x - 2y = -6 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} x = 2 \\ y = 4 \end{array}$

Graphical Solution



Solve

$$x + y = 12$$

$$y = 2x - 3$$

$$x = 5$$

$$y = 7$$

Forming and solving simultaneous equations

Alison is 5 years older than her twin brothers Bill and Colin. Their total ages add up to 29. How old is each child?

Let Alison be x

Bill and Colin be each age y

$$x = y + 5$$

$$\therefore \underline{x - y = 5} \quad \textcircled{1}$$

$$x + y + y = 29$$

$$\underline{x + 2y = 29} \quad \textcircled{2}$$

$$\textcircled{2} - \textcircled{1}$$

$$3y = 24$$

$$y = \frac{24}{3}$$

$$\underline{y = 8}$$

sub in $x = y + 5$

$$x = 8 + 5$$

$$\underline{x = 13}$$

Alison is 13

Bill and Colin are 8

5 teas and 3 coffees cost £13.60

2 teas and 4 coffees cost £11.60

How much is each type of drink?

$$5T + 3C = 13.60 \quad \textcircled{1}$$

$$2T + 4C = 11.60 \quad \textcircled{2}$$

$$\textcircled{1} \times 4 \quad 20T + 12C = 54.40 \quad \textcircled{3}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \times 3 \quad 6T + 12C = 34.80 \quad \textcircled{4}$$

$$\textcircled{3} - \textcircled{4} \quad 14T = 19.60$$

$$T = \frac{19.60}{14} = £1.40$$

$$\text{Sub in } \textcircled{1} \quad 5(1.40) + 3C = 13.60$$

$$7.00 + 3c = 13.60$$

$$3c = 13.60 - 7.00$$

$$3c = 6.60$$

$$c = \frac{6.60}{3}$$

$$\text{Tea} = £1.40$$

$$\text{coffee} = £2.20$$

$$c = \underline{\underline{£2.20}}$$