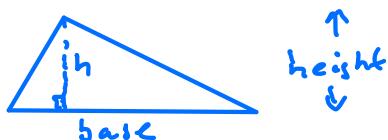
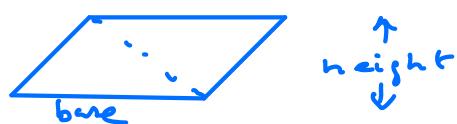


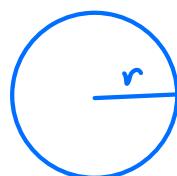
## Volume and Surface Area 2



Area of Triangle  
 $= \frac{1}{2} \text{base} \times \text{height}$



Area of Parallelogram  
 $= \text{base} \times \text{height}$

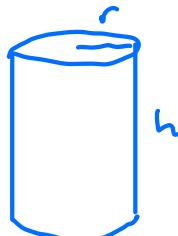


Area of circle  
 $= \pi r^2$

Circumference  
 $= 2\pi r$

Cylinder

Vol =  $\pi r^2 h$

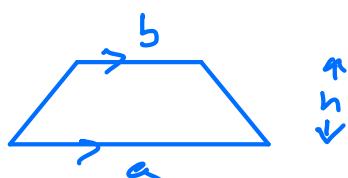


Surface Area =  $2\pi r h + 2\pi r^2$

Curved Surface + 2 ends

---

Area of a trapezium



Area =  $\frac{1}{2}(a+b)h$

Half the sum of the parallel sides  
multiplied by the height

---

Examples



Vol =  $\pi r^2 h$

$= \pi \times 6^2 \times 8$

$= 288\pi \text{ cm}^3$

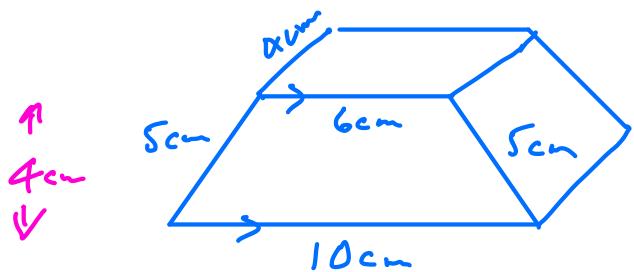
$= 905 \text{ cm}^3$

to 3 s.f

Surface Area = Two circles + Rectangle  
(curved surface)

$$\begin{aligned} &= 2\pi r^2 + 2\pi rh \\ &= 2\pi \times 6^2 + 2\pi \times 6 \times 8 \\ &= 168\pi \text{ cm}^2 \\ &= 528 \text{ cm}^2 \quad \text{to 3 s.f.} \end{aligned}$$

---



Find volume and  
surface area of prism

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Area of trapezium} &= \frac{1}{2}(a+b)h \\ &= \frac{1}{2}(10+6) \times 4 \\ &= 32 \text{ cm}^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Vol} &= \text{Area of cross-section} \times \text{Length} \\ &= 32 \times 4 \\ &= 128 \text{ cm}^3 \end{aligned}$$

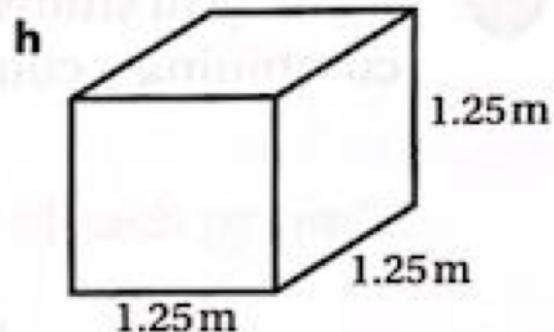
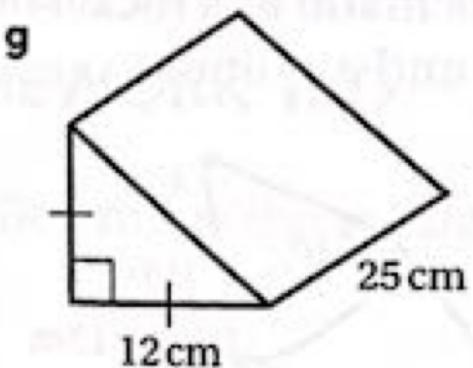
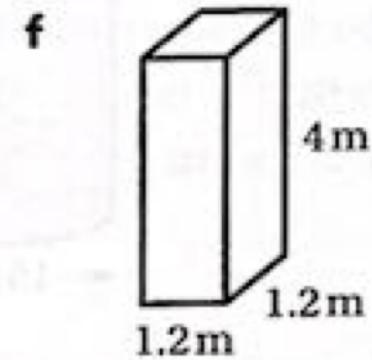
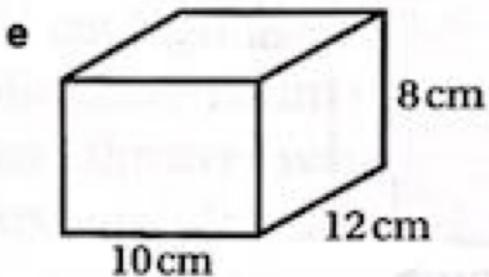
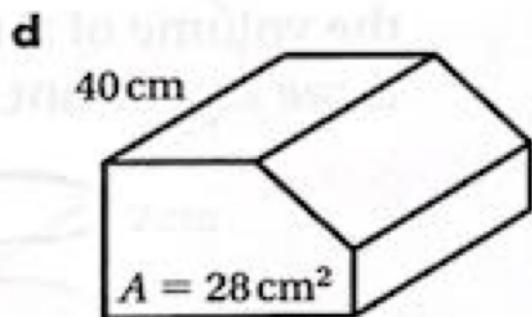
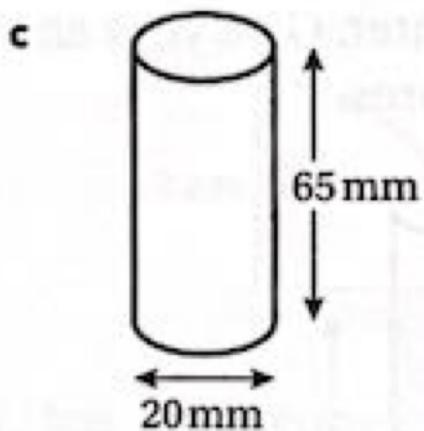
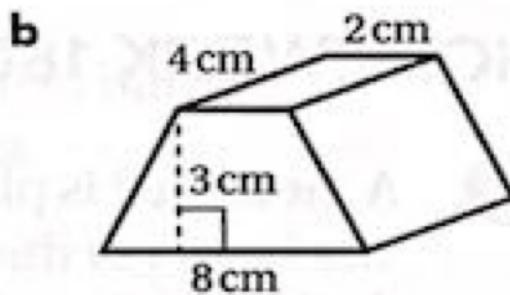
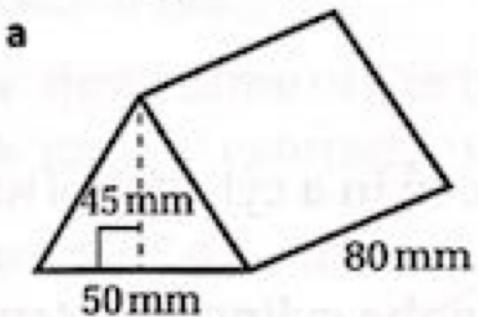
---

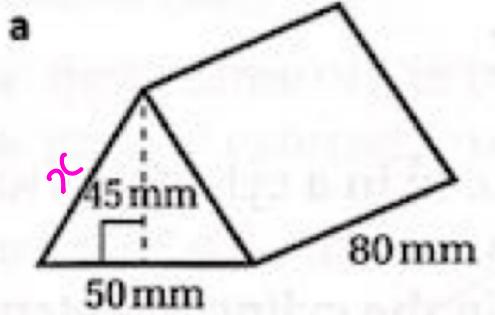
Surface Area = 2 Trapeziums + 4 rectangles

$$\begin{aligned} &= 32 + 32 + 10 \times 4 + 5 \times 4 + 6 \times 4 + 5 \times 4 \\ &= 32 + 32 + 40 + 20 + 24 + 20 \\ &= 168 \text{ cm}^2 \end{aligned}$$

---

**1** Calculate the volume and total surface area of each (solid) prism.





Area of cross-section

$$= \frac{1}{2} \times \text{base} \times \text{height}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \times 50 \times 45$$

$$= 1125 \text{ mm}^2$$

Vol = Area of cross-section × Length

$$= 1125 \times 80$$

$$= 90,000 \text{ mm}^3$$

$$x^2 = 25^2 + 45^2 = 2650$$

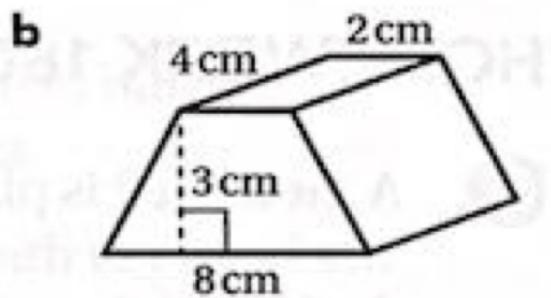
$$x = \sqrt{2650} = 51.5 \text{ mm}$$

Surface Area = 2 triangles + 3 rectangles

$$= 1125 + 1125 + 50 \times 80 + 51.5 \times 80 + 51.5 \times 80$$

$$= 14490 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$= 14500 \text{ mm}^2 \text{ to 3 s.f.}$$



Area of trapezium cross-section

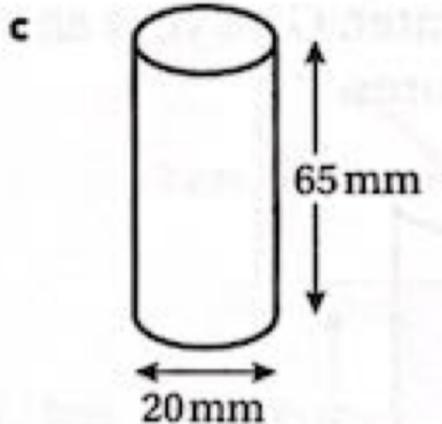
$$= \frac{1}{2} (8+2) \times 3$$

$$= 15 \text{ cm}^2$$

Volume of prism

$$= 15 \times 4$$

$$= 60 \text{ cm}^3$$



$$r = 10 \text{ mm}$$

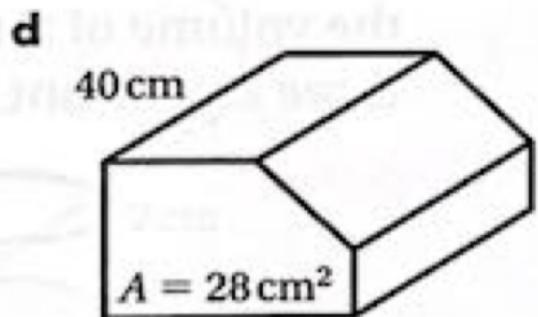
$$h = 65 \text{ mm}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Vol} &= \pi r^2 h \\ &= \pi \times 10^2 \times 65 \\ &= 6500\pi \\ &= 20420 \text{ mm}^3 \\ &= 20400 \text{ mm}^3 \text{ to 3 s.f.} \end{aligned}$$

Surface area

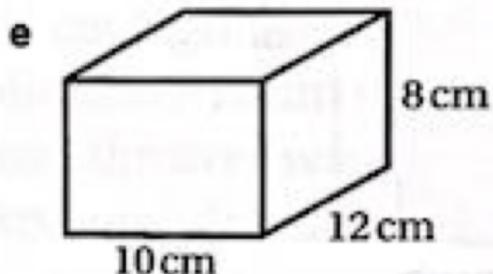
$$\begin{aligned} &= 2\pi r^2 + 2\pi rh \\ &= 2\pi \times 10^2 + 2\pi \times 10 \times 65 \\ &= 1500\pi \\ &= 4712 \text{ mm}^2 \\ &= 4710 \text{ mm}^2 \text{ to 3 s.f.} \end{aligned}$$


---



$$\begin{aligned} \text{Volume} &= \text{Area of cross-section} \times \text{Length} \\ &= 28 \times 40 \\ &= 1120 \text{ cm}^3 \end{aligned}$$

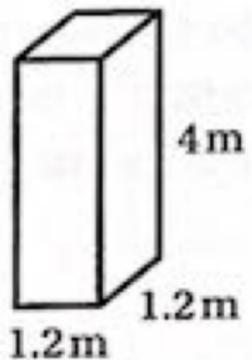

---



$$\begin{aligned} \text{Vol} &= 10 \times 12 \times 8 = 960 \text{ cm}^3 \\ \text{Surface Area} &= 6 \text{ rectangles} \\ &= 2 \times 10 \times 8 + 2 \times 12 \times 8 + 2 \times 10 \times 12 \\ &= 592 \text{ cm}^2 \end{aligned}$$


---

f



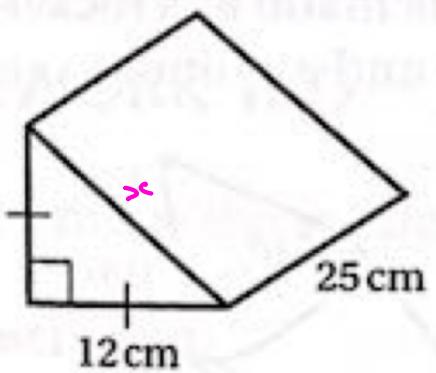
$$\text{Vol} = 1.2 \times 1.2 \times 4 = 5.76 \text{ m}^3$$

Surface Area = 6 rectangles

$$\begin{aligned} & 2 \times 1.2 \times 1.2 + 2 \times 1.2 \times 4 + 2 \times 1.2 \times 4 \\ &= 22.08 \text{ m}^2 \\ &= 22.1 \text{ m}^2 \quad \text{to 3 s.f.} \end{aligned}$$


---

g



Area of Triangle

$$= \frac{1}{2} \times 12 \times 12 = 72 \text{ cm}^2$$

Volume =  $72 \times 25$

$$= 1800 \text{ cm}^3$$


---

$$x^2 = 12^2 + 12^2 = 288$$

$$x = \sqrt{288} \approx 17.0 \text{ cm}$$

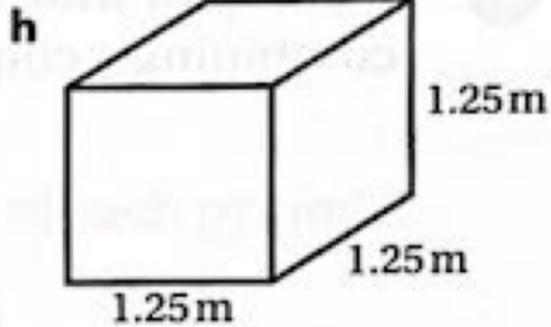
Surface Area = 2 triangles + 3 rectangles

$$= 72 + 72 + 17 \times 25 + 12 \times 25 + 12 \times 25$$

$$= 1169 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$= 1170 \text{ cm}^2 \quad \text{to 3 s.f.}$$


---



Cube

$$\text{Vol} = 1.25 \times 1.25 \times 1.25$$

$$= 1.953 \text{ m}^3$$

$$= 1.95 \text{ m}^3 \text{ to 3 s.f.}$$

Surface Area = 6 Squares

$$= 6 \times 1.25 \times 1.25$$

$$= 9.375 \text{ m}^2$$

$$= 9.38 \text{ m}^2$$

---