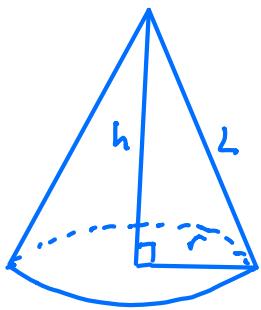


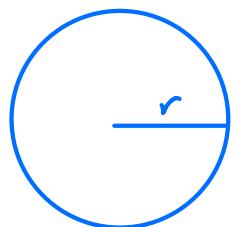
Cone



$$\text{Vol} = \frac{1}{3}\pi r^2 h$$

$$\text{Curved Surface Area} = \pi r L$$

Sphere



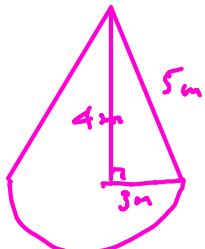
$$\text{Vol} = \frac{4}{3}\pi r^3$$

$$\text{Surface Area} = 4\pi r^2$$

These formulae will be given on an exam paper

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Examples



Cone and hemisphere

Find Volume

$$\text{Vol} = \frac{1}{3}\pi r^2 h + \frac{2}{3}\pi r^3$$

$$\text{Vol} = \frac{1}{3}\pi \times 3^2 \times 4 + \frac{2}{3}\pi \times 3^3$$

$$\text{Vol} = 30\pi = 94.2 \text{ m}^3$$

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We wish to paint the surface of this object

A tin of paint costing £4.65 will cover  $3.8 \text{ m}^2$   
How much will the painting cost?

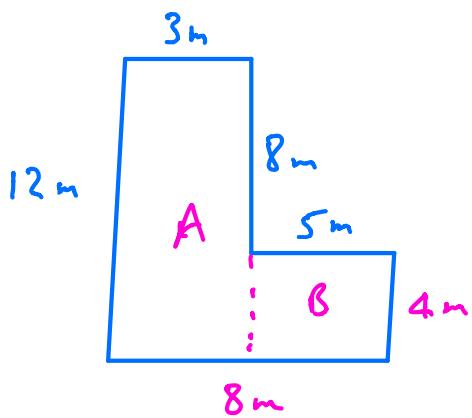
$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Surface Area} &= \pi r L + 2\pi r^2 \\
 &= \pi \times 3 \times 5 + 2 \times \pi \times 3^2 \\
 &= 33\pi = 103.67 \text{ m}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Tins of Paint} = \frac{103.67}{3.8} = 27.28 \text{ so } 28 \text{ tins}$$

$$28 \times £4.65 = £130.20$$


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## Compound Shapes



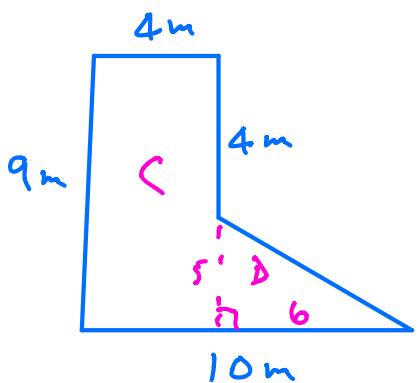
Find Area and Perimeter

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Perimeter} &= 3 + 8 + 5 + 4 + 8 + 12 \\
 &= 40 \text{ m}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$A = 12 \times 3 = 36$$

$$B = 5 \times 4 = 20$$

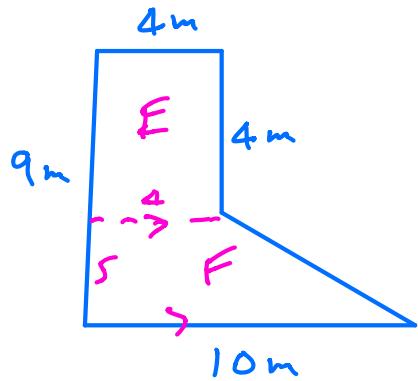
$$\text{Total} \quad \underline{\underline{56 \text{ m}^2}}$$



Find Area

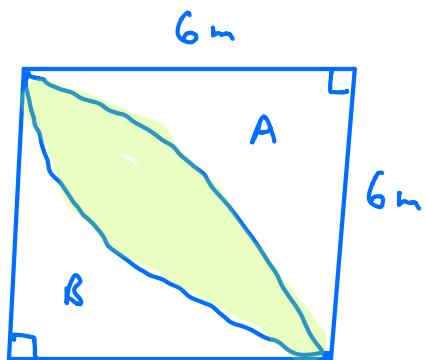
$$C = 9 \times 4 = 36$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 D &= \frac{1}{2} \times 6 \times 5 = \underline{\underline{15}} \\
 &\underline{\underline{51 \text{ m}^2}}
 \end{aligned}$$



$$E = 4 \times 4 = 16$$

$$F = \frac{1}{2} (10+4) \times 5 = \frac{35}{51} m^2$$



Find Shaded Area

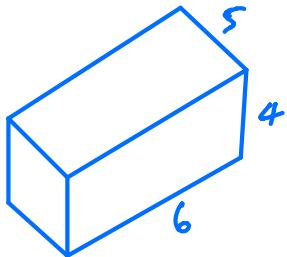
$$\text{Area } A = \text{Area}$$

$$\begin{aligned} A &= \text{Square} - \frac{1}{4} \text{Circle} \\ &= 6^2 - \frac{1}{4} \times \pi \times 6^2 \\ &= 7.726 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} A + B &= 7.726 \times 2 \\ &= 15.452 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Shaded Area} &= \text{Square} - A - B \\ &= 36 - 15.452 \\ &= 20.548 \\ &= 20.5 m^2 \quad \text{to 3 sig.-fig.} \end{aligned}$$

Find the total surface area of a cuboid  $6m \times 5m \times 4m$



Top/Bottom	$2 \times 6 \times 5 = 60$
Front/Back	$2 \times 6 \times 4 = 48$
Left/Right	$2 \times 5 \times 4 = 40$
<u>Total Surface Area</u>	
	<u><math>148 \text{ m}^2</math></u>

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Area of circle

$$= \pi r^2$$

Circumference of circle

$$= 2\pi r$$

Volume of cylinder

$$= \pi r^2 h$$

Area of triangle

$$= \frac{1}{2} \text{base} \times \text{height}$$

Area of trapezium

$$= \frac{1}{2}(a+b)h$$

Volume of cuboid

$$= \text{Length} \times \text{Width} \times \text{Height}$$

