

## Exercise 1A

1)  $y = 1.2 + 0.4x$

a) Relationship of form  $y = ax^n$

$$\log y = 1.2 + 0.4 \log x$$

$$y = ax^n$$

$$\log y = \log ax^n$$

$$\log y = \log a + \log x^n$$

$$\log y = \log a + n \log x$$

$$n = 0.4 \quad \log a = 1.2 \Rightarrow a = 10^{1.2}$$

$$a = 15.85$$

$$y = 15.85 x^{0.4}$$


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3) Line through  $(0, 172)$  and  $(23, 109)$

$$m = \frac{109 - 172}{23 - 0} = -\frac{63}{23}$$

$$y = -\frac{63}{23}x + c$$

$$\text{sub } (0, 172) \quad 172 = 0 + c$$

$$y = -\frac{63}{23}x + 172$$


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$$\log y = n \log x + \log a$$

$$\Rightarrow n = -\frac{63}{23} = -2.739$$

$$\log a = 172 \quad = \quad a = 10^{172}$$

$$y = 10^{172} x^{-2.739}$$

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