

## Simultaneous Linear Equations

Ex1       $5x + 2y = 10 \quad (1)$

$$7x + 3y = 16 \quad (2)$$

$$(1) \times 3 \quad 15x + 6y = 30 \quad (3)$$

$$(2) \times 2 \quad 14x + 6y = 32 \quad (4)$$

$$(3) - (4) \quad x = -2 \quad \underline{x = -2}$$

Sub for  $x$  in (1)

$$5(-2) + 2y = 10$$

$$-10 + 2y = 10$$

$$2y = 10 + 10$$

$$2y = 20$$

$$y = \frac{20}{2}$$

$$\underline{y = 10}$$

$$\underline{y = 10}$$

Ex2       $4x - 5y = 22 \quad (1)$

$$3x - 2y = 13 \quad (2)$$

$$(1) \times 2 \quad 8x - 10y = 44 \quad (3)$$

$$(2) \times 5 \quad 15x - 10y = 65 \quad (4)$$

$$(4) - (3) \quad 7x = 21$$

$$x = \frac{21}{7}$$

$$\underline{x = 3}$$

Sus for  $x$  in ①

$$4(3) - 5y = 22$$

$$12 - 5y = 22$$

$$-5y = 22 - 12$$

$$-5y = 10$$

$$y = \frac{10}{-5}$$

$$\underline{y = -2}$$

Ex 3

$$4x - 7y = 9 \quad ①$$

$$3x + 2y = 14 \quad ②$$

① × 2

$$8x - 14y = 18 \quad ③$$

② × 7

$$21x + 14y = 98 \quad ④$$

③ + ④

$$29x = 116$$

$$x = \frac{116}{29}$$

$$\underline{x = 4}$$

Sus for  $x$  in ②

$$3(4) + 2y = 14$$

$$12 + 2y = 14$$

$$2y = 14 - 12$$

$$2y = 2$$

$$y = \frac{2}{2}$$

$$\underline{y = 1}$$

## 6 Solve these simultaneous equations.

a  $2x + y = 8$

$$5x + 3y = 12$$

c  $8a - 3b = 30$

$$3a + b = 7$$

e  $9p + 5q = 15$

$$3p - 2q = -6$$

b  $3x + 2y = 19$

$$4x - y = 29$$

d  $2v + 3w = 12$

$$5v + 4w = 23$$

f  $3x - 2y = 11$

$$2x - y = 8$$

a)  $2x + y = 8 \quad \textcircled{1}$

$$5x + 3y = 12 \quad \textcircled{2}$$

$$\textcircled{1} \times 3 \quad 6x + 3y = 24 \quad \textcircled{3}$$

$$\textcircled{3} - \textcircled{2} \quad \underline{x = 12}$$

Solve for  $x$  in  $\textcircled{1}$

$$2(12) + y = 8$$

$$24 + y = 8$$

$$y = 8 - 24$$

$$\underline{y = -16}$$

$$\begin{cases} x = 12 \\ y = -16 \end{cases}$$

b)

$$3x + 2y = 19$$

$$4x - y = 29$$

(1)

(2)

$$\textcircled{2} \times 2 \quad 8x - 2y = 58 \quad \textcircled{3}$$

$$\textcircled{1} + \textcircled{3} \quad 11x = 77$$

$$x = \frac{77}{11} \quad x = 7$$

Sub for  $x$  in  $\textcircled{1}$

$$3(7) + 2y = 19$$

$$21 + 2y = 19$$

$$2y = 19 - 21$$

$$2y = -2$$

$$y = -\frac{2}{2}$$

$$\underline{y = -1}$$

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$$\textcircled{c}) \quad 8a - 3b = 30 \quad \textcircled{1}$$

$$3a + b = 7 \quad \textcircled{2}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \times 3 \quad 9a + 3b = 21 \quad \textcircled{3}$$

$$\textcircled{1} + \textcircled{3} \quad 17a = 51$$

$$a = \frac{51}{17} \quad \underline{a = 3}$$

Sub for  $a$  in  $\textcircled{2}$

$$3(3) + b = 7$$

$$9 + b = 7$$

$$b = 7 - 9$$

$$\underline{b = -2}$$

$$\begin{cases} a = 3 \\ b = -2 \end{cases}$$

d)

$$2v + 3w = 12 \quad (1)$$

$$5v + 4w = 23 \quad (2)$$

$$(1) \times 4 \quad 8v + 12w = 48 \quad (3)$$

$$(2) \times 3 \quad 15v + 12w = 69 \quad (4)$$

$$(4) - (3) \quad 7v = 21$$

$$v = \frac{21}{7} \quad v = 3$$

Sub for  $v$  in (1)

$$2(3) + 3w = 12$$

$$6 + 3w = 12$$

$$3w = 12 - 6$$

$$3w = 6$$

$$\begin{cases} v=3 \\ w=2 \end{cases} \quad w = \frac{6}{3} \quad w = 2$$


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e)

$$9p + 5q = 15 \quad (1)$$

$$3p - 2q = -6 \quad (2)$$

$$(1) \times 2 \quad 18p + 10q = 30 \quad (3)$$

$$(2) \times 5 \quad 15p - 10q = -30 \quad (4)$$

$$(3) + (4) \quad 33p = 0$$

$$\underline{p = 0} \quad p = 0$$

Sub for  $p$  in (1)

$$q(0) + 5q = 15$$

$$\begin{cases} p=0 \\ q=3 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 5q &= 15 \\ q &= \frac{15}{5} \end{aligned}$$

$$\underline{\underline{q = 3}}$$

f)

$$3x - 2y = 11 \quad \textcircled{1}$$

$$2x - y = 8 \quad \textcircled{2}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \times 2 \quad 4x - 2y = 16 \quad \textcircled{3}$$

$$\textcircled{3} - \textcircled{1} \quad \underline{\underline{x = 5}}$$

Sub for  $x$  in  $\textcircled{2}$

$$2(5) - y = 8$$

$$10 - y = 8$$

$$-y = 8 - 10$$

$$-y = -2$$

$$\underline{\underline{y = 2}}$$

$$\begin{cases} x = 5 \\ y = 2 \end{cases}$$