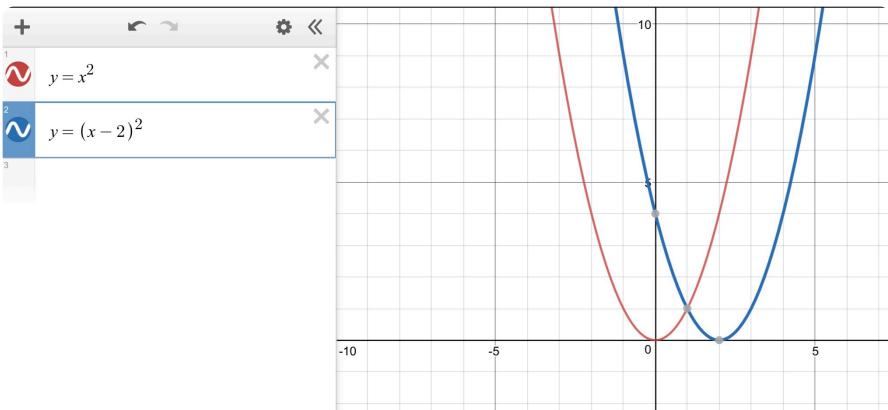
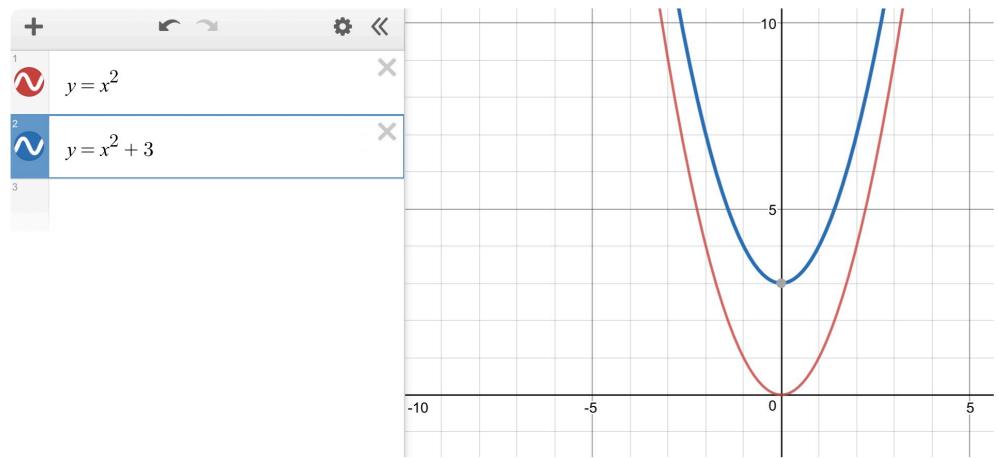


Translations and a Reflections of Graphs of Functions



$$y = f(x) \quad y = f(x - 2) \quad \text{Translation by } \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$y = f(x) \quad y = f(x - a) \quad \text{Translation by } \begin{pmatrix} a \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$



$$y = f(x)$$

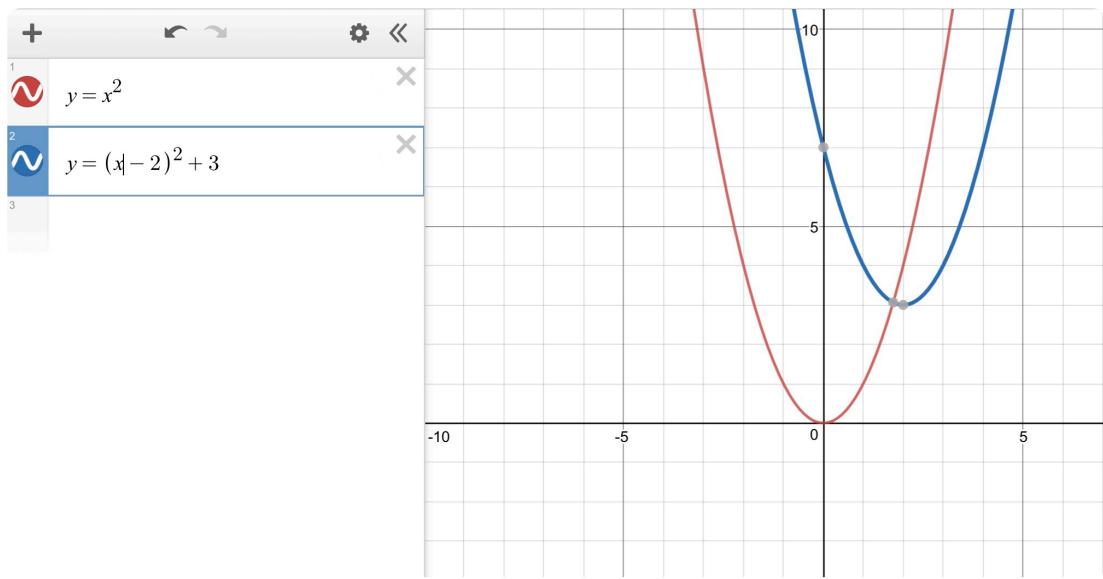
$$y = f(x) + 3$$

Translation by $\begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}$

$$y = f(x)$$

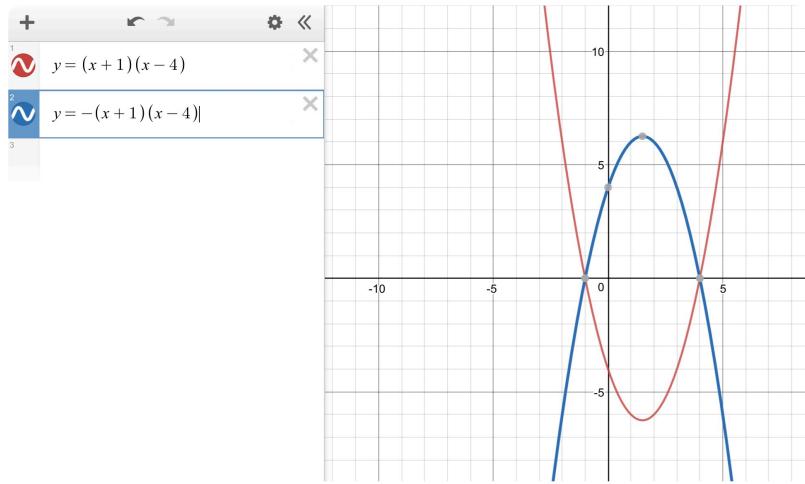
$$y = f(x) + b$$

Translation by $\begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ b \end{pmatrix}$



$$y = f(x) \quad y = f(x-2) + 3 \quad \text{Translation by } \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

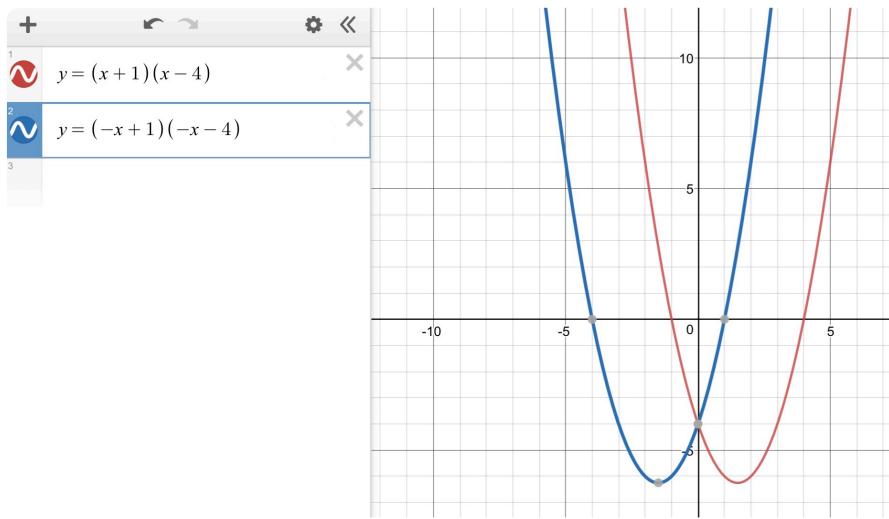
$$y = f(x) \quad y = f(x-a)+b \quad \text{Translation by } \begin{pmatrix} a \\ b \end{pmatrix}$$



$$y = f(x)$$

$$y = -f(x)$$

A reflection in the x-axis

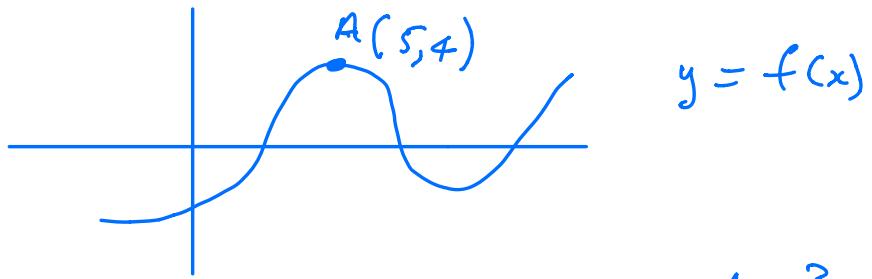


$$y = f(x)$$

$$y = f(-x)$$

A reflection in the y-axis

Exercise



Where does the point A move to?

- 1) $y = f(x+1)$ $A_1(4, 4)$
 - 2) $y = f(x)-3$ $A_1(5, 1)$
 - 3) $y = f(x-2)+1$ $A_1(7, 5)$
 - 4) $y = -f(x)$ $A_1(5, -4)$
 - 5) $y = f(-x)$ $A_1(-5, 4)$
 - 6) $y = -f(x+2)$ $A_1(3, -4)$
 - 7) $y = f(-x)-1$ $A_1(-5, 3)$
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