

Translations of Graphs of Functions

Let $y = f(x)$
be a function of x

then $y = f(x - a)$ is translation by $\begin{pmatrix} a \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$

$y = f(x) + b$ is a translation by $\begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ b \end{pmatrix}$

Examples

If $y = f(x)$

1. $f(x - 3) + 4$ is a translation by $\begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 4 \end{pmatrix}$

2. $f(x + 1)$ is a translation by $\begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$

3. $f(x) - 7$ is a translation by $\begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ -7 \end{pmatrix}$

4. $f(x + 2) + 2$ is a translation by $\begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$

5. $f(x + 6) - 3$ ——— " ——— by $\begin{pmatrix} -6 \\ -3 \end{pmatrix}$

6. $f(x - 4) + 1$ ——— " ——— by $\begin{pmatrix} 4 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$

Completing the square can be used to
sketch quadratic graphs

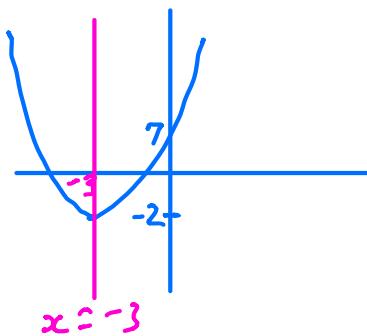
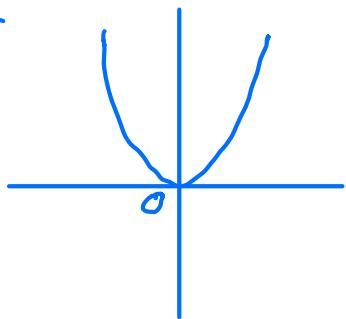
Ex 1

$$y = x^2 + 6x + 7$$

$$y = (x + 3)^2 + 7 - 9$$

$$y = (x + 3)^2 - 2$$

$$y = x^2$$



Line of symmetry $x = -3$

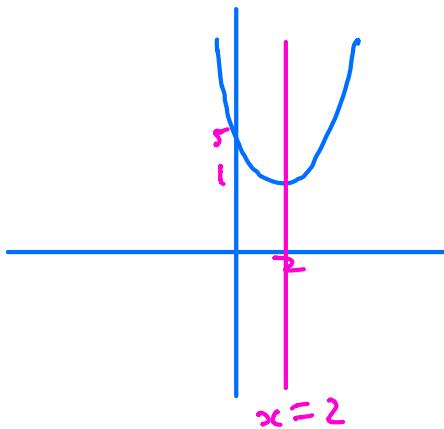
Min point $(-3, -2)$

Ex 2

$$y = x^2 - 4x + 5$$

$$y = (x - 2)^2 + 5 - 4$$

$$y = (x - 2)^2 + 1$$



Line of symmetry
 $x = 2$

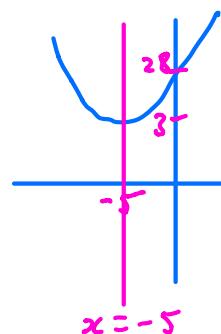
Min point
 $(2, 1)$

Exercise

$$1) y = x^2 + 10x + 28$$

$$y = (x+5)^2 + 28 - 25$$

$$y = (x+5)^2 + 3$$



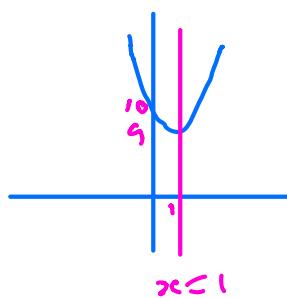
Symmetry
 $x = -5$

Min point
(-5, 3)

$$2) y = x^2 - 2x + 10$$

$$y = (x-1)^2 + 10 - 1$$

$$y = (x-1)^2 + 9$$



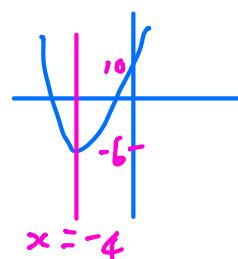
Symmetry
 $x = 1$

Min point
(1, 9)

$$3) y = x^2 + 8x + 10$$

$$y = (x+4)^2 + 10 - 16$$

$$y = (x+4)^2 - 6$$



Symmetry
 $x = -4$

Min point
(-4, -6)

$$4) y = x^2 - 5x + 7$$

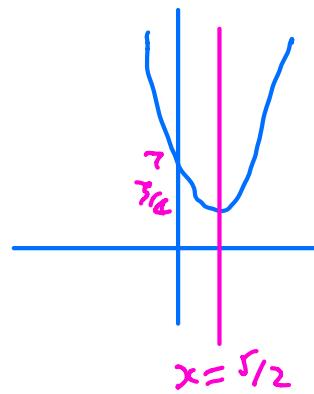
$$y = \left(x - \frac{5}{2}\right)^2 + 7 - \frac{25}{4}$$

$$y = \left(x - \frac{5}{2}\right)^2 + \frac{28}{4} - \frac{25}{4}$$

$$y = \left(x - \frac{5}{2}\right)^2 + \frac{3}{4}$$

Symmetry $x = \frac{5}{2}$

Min point $(\frac{5}{2}, \frac{3}{4})$



$$5) \quad y = x^2 + 7x + 10$$

$$y = (x + \frac{7}{2})^2 + 10 - \frac{49}{4}$$

$$y = (x + \frac{7}{2})^2 + \frac{40}{4} - \frac{49}{4}$$

$$y = (x + \frac{7}{2})^2 - \frac{9}{4}$$

Symmetry line $x = -\frac{7}{2}$

Min point $(-\frac{7}{2}, -\frac{9}{4})$

