

## Linear Transformations

All linear transformations map origin  $(0)$  to origin  $(0)$

Linear Transformations are of the form

$$\begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} \mapsto \begin{pmatrix} ax + by \\ cx + dy \end{pmatrix}$$

then  $\begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} ax + by \\ cx + dy \end{pmatrix}$

---

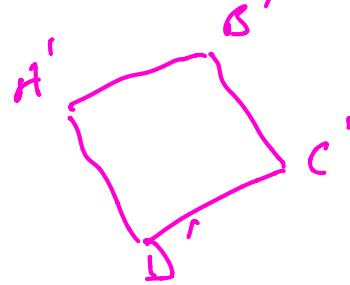
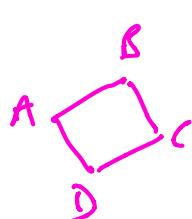
$$\begin{pmatrix} -1 & 2 \\ 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 3 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 3 & 3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1' & 5' & 1' & 1' \\ 3 & 7 & 9 & 5 \end{pmatrix}$$

IF  $\underline{M}$  is a linear transformation matrix

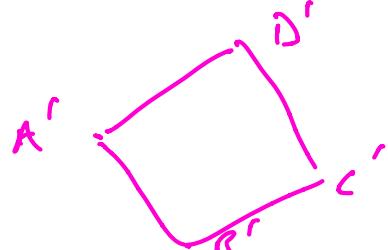
then applying the transformation  
multiplies areas by  $\det \underline{M}$

If  $\det \underline{M} > 0$  orientation is preserved

If  $\det \underline{M} < 0$  orientation is reversed



preserved



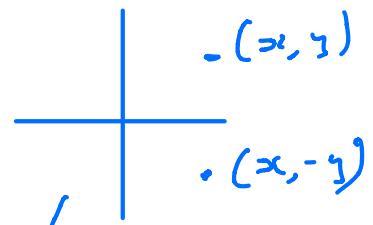
reversed

## Exercise 7B

1) Reflection in  $x$ -axis

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} x \\ -y \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$



$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} A & B & C \\ 1 & 3 & 3 \\ 3 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} A' & B' & C' \\ 1 & 3 & 3 \\ -3 & -3 & -2 \end{pmatrix}$$

3 a)  $0^\circ$  anti-clockwise

$$\begin{pmatrix} \cos\theta & -\sin\theta \\ \sin\theta & \cos\theta \end{pmatrix}$$

$90^\circ$  anti-clockwise

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & -1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$270^\circ$  anti-clockwise

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ -1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$45^\circ$  anti

$$\begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} & -\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \\ \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} & \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \end{pmatrix}$$

$210^\circ$  anti

$$\begin{pmatrix} -\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} & \frac{1}{2} \\ -\frac{1}{2} & -\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \end{pmatrix}$$

$135^\circ$  clock

$Q$  clock  $\begin{pmatrix} \cos 60^\circ & \sin 60^\circ \\ -\sin 60^\circ & \cos 60^\circ \end{pmatrix}$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} & \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \\ -\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} & -\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \end{pmatrix}$$

Hwlc Ex 7B even numbers

---

