

Exercise 1c

$$1) \quad 9xy^2 + 12x^2y = 3xy(3y + 4x)$$

Further examples

$$1) \quad 15p^4q^5r^6 - 10p^3q^4r^3 + 20p^5q^2r^2$$
$$5p^3q^2r^2(3pq^3r^4 - 2q^2r + 4p^2)$$

$$2) \quad 6x^3y^4 + x^2y^2 = x^2y^2(6xy^2 + 1)$$

Exercise 1c

$$2) \quad x^2 + 11x + 24$$
$$(x+3)(x+8)$$

+1	+24
-1	-24
+2	+12
-2	-12
+3	+8
-3	-8 ✓
+4	+6
-4	-6

$$(x+a)(x+b)$$

$$x^2 + ax + bx + ab$$

$$x^2 + (a+b)x + ab$$

Consider $(ax+b)(cx+d)$

$$= acx^2 + bcx + adx + bd$$

$$= acx^2 + (bc+ad)x + bd$$

$$5x^2 + 16x + 3$$

$$5 \times 3 = 15$$

$$+1 \quad +15$$

$$5x^2 + x + 15x + 3$$

$$x(5x+1) + 3(5x+1)$$

$$(x+3)(5x+1)$$

Part 4

$$15x^2 + 42x - 9$$

$$= 3(5x^2 + 14x - 3)$$

$$5x-3$$

$$-15$$

$$-1 \quad +15$$

$$= 3(5x^2 - x + 15x - 3)$$

$$= 3(x(5x-1) + 3(5x-1))$$

$$= 3(x+3)(5x-1)$$

Another example

$$6x^2 + 23x + 21$$

$$6 \times 21$$

$$126$$

$$+9 \quad +14$$

$$6x^2 + 9x + 14x + 21$$

$$3x(2x+3) + 7(2x+3)$$

$$(3x+7)(2x+3)$$

Alternatively

$$6x^2 + 23x + 21$$

$$6x^2 + 14x + 9x + 21$$

$$2x(3x+7) + 3(3x+7)$$

$$(2x+3)(3x+7)$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 10x - 12 \\ - 120 \\ \hline +8 \quad -15 \end{array}$$

$$10x^2 - 7x - 12 = 0$$

$$10x^2 + 8x - 15x - 12 = 0$$

$$2x(5x+4) - 3(5x+4) = 0$$

$$(2x-3)(5x+4) = 0$$

Entw $2x-3=0$

$$2x = 3$$

$$x = \frac{3}{2}$$

or $5x+4=0$

$$5x = -4$$

$$x = -\frac{4}{5}$$

Exercise 1D

$$\begin{aligned} 1) \quad c) \quad & x^{7/2} \times x^{5/2} \\ & = x^4 \end{aligned}$$

$$f) \quad 3x^{0.5} \times 4x^{-0.5}$$

$$1 \quad x^p \times x^q = x^{p+q}$$

$$2 \quad x^p \div x^q = x^{p-q}$$

$$3 \quad (x^p)^q = x^{pq}$$

$$4 \quad x^1 = x$$

$$5 \quad x^0 = 1$$

$$6 \quad x^{-p} = \frac{1}{x^p}$$

$$7 \quad x^{1/p} = \sqrt[p]{x}$$

$$= 12$$

$$8 \quad x^{p/q} = \sqrt[q]{x^p} = (\sqrt[q]{x})^p$$

$$i) \quad 3x^4 \times 2x^{-5}$$

$$= \frac{6}{x} \quad \text{or} \quad 6x^{-1}$$

$$e) \quad \frac{(\sqrt[3]{x})^2}{\sqrt{x}} = \frac{x^{2/3}}{x^{1/2}} = x^{1/6}$$

$$2 \quad c) \quad 27^{1/3} = \sqrt[3]{27} = 3$$

$$f) \quad (-5)^{-3} = \frac{1}{(-5)^3} = -\frac{1}{125}$$

$$i) \quad \left(\frac{25}{16}\right)^{3/2} = \left(\sqrt{\frac{25}{16}}\right)^3 = \left(\frac{5}{4}\right)^3 = \frac{125}{64}$$

$$e) \quad \left(\frac{343}{512}\right)^{-2/3} = \left(\frac{512}{343}\right)^{2/3} \\ = \left(\sqrt[3]{\frac{512}{343}}\right)^2 = \left(\frac{8}{7}\right)^2 = \frac{64}{49}$$
